

User Guide



Humanware
an EssilorLuxottica company

MONARCH

User Guide

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1. Product overview and physical description

1.1. Product overview

Thank you for purchasing the Monarch, the first ever dynamic tactile device that brings both Tactile graphics and braille on the same tactile array in addition to showing true multiline braille.

The Monarch is revolutionary as it displays between 6 and 10 content lines of 32 cells each instead of only one at a time as do traditional braille displays on the market. That way, you can read text the same way that you would do while reading braille on paper. It also creates the required flexibility to display complex images and text at the same time on the braille surface. This ensures simplified access to these graphics without having to transcribe them on paper booklets, saving costs and time. The Monarch operates with a physical Perkins keyboard, making it easy to write in braille. You can also use your own standard Bluetooth or USB QWERTY keyboard if you wish to do so. It can also be plugged into a screen using the HDMI port, for sighted teachers or assistants who want to interact with the tablet.

We designed the Monarch with one thing in mind: to realign efficiency and accessibility. The Monarch is a revolutionary step forward for the empowerment of blind and partially sighted people everywhere.

Please note that this user guide can be read directly on the Monarch using the User Guide app.

1.2. Unpacking your Monarch

The package contains the following items:

- Monarch Tablet in its protective case
- Power Adaptor
- Type-C USB Cable
- Quick start guide (printed and Braille)
- Envelope containing 5 membranes
- M10 Screw Driver for Membrane
- Tactile QR Code sticker for additional resources, located on the top right corner of the lid inside the box and an additional one with this guide for you to place where you like.

Please Note: when you receive your Monarch, it will be encased in a protective bubble sleeve. To use the tablet, gently remove the Monarch from the sleeve. Remember to retain all packaging in case the need arises to return the Monarch.

1.3. Physical description

1.3.1. Protective case

When you receive your Monarch, it will be encased in a protective bubble sleeve. To use the tablet, gently remove the Monarch from the sleeve. Remember to retain all packaging in case the need arises to return the Monarch.

1.3.2. Top face of the Monarch

The top face houses the tactile display which shows 32 characters per line and up to 10 lines at a time. The tactile display is covered by a built-in protective membrane layer. This protective layer is part of the monarch as it will protect the braille display from foreign objects and accidental spillage. Please note that using a monarch without the membrane attached will result in a void warranty.

Additionally, please note that the membrane should be replaced as soon as any tears are noticed, as this could potentially damage the cells and will void the warranty. For instructions on how to replace the membrane, please refer to the “Replacing the Membrane” documentation.

At the top of the tactile display, is the Touch Sensor which is used for finger positioning. Near the Power button is a LED that is green when the Monarch is powered on. When plugged into a power source, the LED light color will change depending on the charge level attained.

Note: Touch Sensor is based on Infrared technology. Usage in high sunlight environments may cause interference and may not work as intended.



1.3.3. Left edge of the Monarch

Starting at the left edge of the device and closest to you, there is a rectangular port. This is the USB-A port and can be used to connect a USB thumb drive to open and save files to an external drive.

Moving upward from the USB-A port is an oval shape button which is used for turning the Monarch on and off. To power on, press and hold this button for 3 seconds or until you feel a vibration. Immediately after the vibration, “starting keysoft...” will be shown in braille at the top line of the display. Shortly afterward, the Monarch will display a tactile graphic of a butterfly and will place you in the main menu list. Note that the first boot of the Monarch is slightly different, as described in [section 2.1 “Setting up your system”](#). If you want to turn off Monarch: press the power button for 3 seconds. Two options are available, “Power off” and “Restart”. The focus is on the “Power off” option, on the first line of the display. This is preceded at the left of that line by the accessibility focus indicator, a symbol composed of 3 dots in width, and 3 dots in height (please read the [section 4.4 “Accessibility focus indicator”](#) to know more). Pressing the space bar will move you to the next option which will be “Restart”. Pressing the Enter key on the “Power off” option will then shutdown the device. Pressing the Enter key on the “Restart” option will restart the device. Finally, if you just want to put Monarch to sleep, you will have to perform a short press of the Power button. Another short press will be required to turn Monarch back on.

The next port, going upward, is the USB-C port, which is used to charge your Monarch. We recommend that you fully charge the Monarch for 4 hours before you start using it. With a full charge, Monarch will last the full day.



1.3.4. Right edge of the Monarch

On the right edge of the device and closest to you, is the Video out port which will predominately be used to plug in a monitor. If required, a sighted peer could connect a monitor to the Monarch to verify what is being displayed on the tactile device.

As you move upward from this port, there is a small hole which is the audio jack. Use it to plug in headphones if you don't want to disturb others while listening to the onboard Text to Speech (TTS).

Near the top of the right edge are two identical buttons. These are the volume buttons. The one furthest away will increase the volume and the one closest to you will decrease the volume.

1.3.5. Left and right sides of the Braille display

To the left and right sides of the tactile display, in the center, are the D-Pads (directional pads). These are identical to one another but will perform different actions depending on the circumstances. For example, when viewing a tactile graphic, these can be used to pan around the tactile image, moving left, right, up, or down. These keys can also be used to navigate while in a document or move down and up through a menu.

Above the left D-Pad is a Pan up key, which is used to pan your display to the previous set of lines displayed (between 6 or 10, depending on your configuration). Under the right D-Pad is the Pan down key, which pans your display to the next set of lines. As an example, once you have finished reading the content displayed in Braille, pressing the Pan down key will allow you to continue reading the next lines. If you want to go back because you missed some context, then you can press the Pan up key located above the left D-Pad.

On the lower-left and lower-right corners of the tactile display, you will find two horizontally situated oval buttons that manage the magnification of a tactile graphic, each is marked with a tactile plus (zoom in) or minus (zoom out) symbol. The zoom in key, situated on the bottom right of the tactile display, enlarges a tactile graphic, while the zoom out key reduces its size. These keys come in handy when using the tactile viewer but also serve to adjust the spacing between lines in real-time and change the number of lines displayed, from 6 to 10. With this feature, you will have the opportunity to adjust the line spacing depending on your reading comfort.

1.3.6. Front edge of the Braille display

Underneath the tactile display is an 8-dot braille (Perkins-style) keyboard with one space bar.

Between dots 1 and 4, in the middle of the Perkins keyboard, is an orange circle button. This is also known as the Refresh/Action button, which has multiple functions. For example, this button can be used to manually refresh the braille display if some cells remain raised after a dynamic refresh.

Under the Perkins keyboard and directly in front of you, are the three buttons mainly used to navigate your Monarch.

- The triangle button: This is the back button and can also be used as an exit button.
- The circle button: This is the home button. When pressed, it will take you back to the main menu.
- The square button: This is the app switcher button, which allows to move through applications that are open. A press and hold of this button opens the Context menu.



1.3.7. Bluetooth

The Monarch features an internal Bluetooth interface. Bluetooth can be configured and toggled on or off through the Android settings.

1.3.8. Wi-Fi

The Monarch features an internal Wi-Fi B/G/N interface, 2.4 - 5 GHz. Wi-Fi can be configured and toggled on or off through the Android settings.

2. Setting up

2.1. Setting up your system

To power up your Monarch for the first time, press and hold the Power button for 2-3 seconds. You'll feel a brief vibration, and after 7-8 seconds, the Braille display will show "starting keysoft..." followed by tactile graphic of a butterfly. Soon after, you'll see a language selection screen. English will be the default language, appearing on the first line of your Braille display, with an accessibility focus indicator (a square made of three dots by three dots) to its left. This indicator helps you see which line your cursor is on as you navigate using the D-pad keys. It will always be to the left of the item currently in focus. If you move to another set of lines using the panning keys, the indicator will be at the top left of the new content line.

Use the D-pad and panning keys to browse through the list of languages. Select your preferred language by pressing the Enter key when you've highlighted it. After a short wait, the startup tutorial will begin. This tutorial will guide you through the basics of your Monarch, including the navigation keys, the tactile viewer, and text reading. For detailed information about the startup tutorial, see [section 2.5 "Startup Tutorial"](#) below. Once you complete or exit the tutorial, you'll be taken to the Main menu.

2.2. Recharging your system

To recharge your system, plug in the type-C USB connector of your recharge cable into the Type-C USB port located at the rear of the left edge of your Monarch. Since this is a type-C USB connector, you don't have to worry about plugging it upside down.

If this isn't already done, plug in the USB connector of your recharge cable into the power adaptor, then plug the power adaptor into a power outlet.

Alternatively, you can plug your USB connector into a computer, but note that this method of charging is slower than charging with a power adaptor.

2.2.1. Maximizing operating efficiency

In a working situation where you need your Monarch intermittently, you can enter in sleep mode when you are not using your tablet by pressing the Power button. The display will put itself in sleep mode.

You can exit Sleep mode by pressing the Power button again.

If you will not be using your device for the next few days, it is recommended that you power it off by pressing and holding the Power button and selecting Power off.

2.3. Basic Commands

Enter key: Dot 8 (Activates a selected item, also used in some commands)

Backspace key: Dot 7 (Delete the letter to the left of your cursor when editing, also used in some commands)

Navigate to previous item: D-pad Up, Backspace or Space with Dot 1

Navigate to next item: D-pad down, Space or Space with Dot 4

Main Menu: Home button or Space with Dots 1-2-3-4-5-6

Braille panning Up: pan up key

Braille panning Down: pan down key

Exit current item: Back button or Space with E (Exits the menu/application you are currently in)

Options: Space with O (Opens the KeySoft options menu)

Information: Space with I in main menu (Displays useful information related to your device)

Recent apps: Press the App switcher button (the square button on the front of the device) which will display a list of the most recently opened apps in the current session

Context menu: Space with M or press and hold of the app switcher button (A dynamic options menu that changes based on your location)

Context Help screen: Space with H (Provides useful tips about navigating in your current app or location)

Repeat: Space with R (Makes the Monarch repeat what was said last)

Turn speech on/off: Backspace with Enter with S

Display current date: Enter with D (Monarch will display and say the current date)

Display current time: Enter with T (Monarch will display and say the current time)

Stop Speech: Backspace with Enter (Stops the Monarch's speech while speaking.)

Focus cursor to top line: Enter with F (In lists, it brings the item with focus to the top of the braille display. In edit texts, it brings the line containing the cursor to the top of the braille display).

Increase Braille line spacing: Zoom In (+) Button

Decrease Braille line spacing: Zoom out (-) Button

Force dynamic refresh: Long press the Refresh/Action button

Visual Braille output: Backspace with Enter with V

Note: All commands which involve Enter or BACKSPACE must have the SPACE BAR added to them when you are using computer Braille.

Please also note: when using one of the UEB braille tables, it is not necessary to use computer braille to enter sensitive information, for example, passwords.

2.4. Sleep mode and powering your System On and Off

2.4.1. Powering On/Off

When you know you won't be using your Monarch for some time, it may be better to turn it off completely to preserve your battery. To do so, simply press and hold the power button for approximately 1 second. Your device will announce "Power Off" and give you the option to either power off or restart. Select power off, then press Enter to shut down your device.

Similarly, to start your device when it is powered off, press and hold the power button for approximately 3 seconds. You will feel a brief vibration and see "starting keysoft..." on your Braille display. After some time, the butterfly image will appear, then you will be directed to the Main menu.

Note: If a lock screen has been configured, when KeySoft will open, you will be directed to the lock screen. Use the shortcut Space with U, then unlock your device by entering the password configured.

2.4.2. Sleep mode

The Monarch gives you the possibility to put your device in sleep mode. Sleep mode is a quick and easy way to preserve the battery when you only want to stop using your Monarch for a short period. Sleep mode is the most common state the Monarch will be in when not being used.

To enter sleep mode, simply do a short press on the Power button. You will hear "Screen Off" to confirm that the Monarch has gone into sleep mode, and the Braille will disappear. To "wake" your device, simply do a short press on the Power button

when your device is in sleep mode. The message “Device unlocked” will be said, or your lock screen will be displayed if configured.

2.5. Startup tutorial

When you boot your Monarch for the first time, after the “starting keysoft...” message and the butterfly image, a language selection screen is displayed. Select one of the English language variants: English United States, English United Kingdom or English Australia, navigate to it then press the Enter key to select the language of your choice. A few seconds later, the startup tutorial will begin.

Please note that if the tutorial exists in the language that you have selected, it will be launched. Otherwise, you will be directed to the Main menu.

- On the first screen of the tutorial, press Enter to begin it, and follow the instructions to complete the tutorial.
- When you have completed the tutorial, a message will indicate that the basic tutorial is done. You can press the Enter key to adjust the settings, or the Home or Back key to be directed to the Main menu.

Note: the text of the tutorial can be read in Appendix C.

2.6. Managing language profiles and voices

You can manage your language profiles from the Options menu. To access the Options menu, press Space with O (dots 1-3-5).

2.6.1. Configuring, adding, and deleting language profiles

To configure your language profiles, select the option “Configure Language Profiles” in the Options menu and press Enter. You will be presented with a list containing your language profiles. Select the one you wish to configure, and press Enter. You will be able to configure its name, TTS engine, voice, speech rate. You will also be able to select your preferred Braille Grade for entry and for display, and the mathematics code to use. Press Enter on one of these options to see various braille tables and languages supported, including braille learning tables. Press Back to return to the profile configuration screen. Press Back again to go to the profiles list.

To create a new language profile, select the option “Add additional language profile” and press Enter. You can create up to 10 language profiles. A dialog box will prompt you to enter a name. Enter a name for the language profile, then press Enter or the Ok button to proceed. Configure your new profile as you would for an existing profile.

At the end of the profile configuration list, you will find the option “Delete profile”. Select this option to delete a language profile. You can also delete a language profile from the context menu by pressing Space with M, or by using the shortcut Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6. Press Ok to confirm deletion. Note that you must have at least one

language profile available; deleting the last language profile will not be possible. Note that deleting the active language profile is not possible; you must activate another language profile first, and try again.

2.6.2. Selecting a language profile

To select a language profile, select the option “Select Language Profile” in the Options menu and press Enter, and select one of your language profiles. To toggle between your language profiles, press Enter with L.

2.6.3. Adding or replacing Acapela voices

You can add or replace Acapela voices by selecting Manage voices when configuring a language profile in the voice selection or by opening the KeyUpdater app in the All applications menu. In the KeyUpdater menu, select Manage voices and press Enter. You will be prompted to either select a voice to replace or to add up to 3 additional Acapela voices. Select the voice you want to replace and press Enter.

A list of all available voice languages, sorted alphabetically, will be presented to you. Select a language and press Enter. Select the voice you want to add and press Enter. You will be prompted to replace the existing voice with the new voice. Press Yes to confirm, or No to cancel. If you select Yes, the voice will be installed on your Monarch.

Note: If you want to replace the default installed voice, you will be restricted to voices in your system language. If you selected English US in the language selection list when setting up your Monarch for the first time, the list of voices will be restricted to English.

To add an additional voice, select Add another voice in the Manage voices menu and press Enter. The Monarch supports a maximum of 4 voices. A list of all available voice languages will be presented to you; select your desired language and press Enter. Select the voice you want to add and press Enter to install it.

2.6.4. Learning Tables

The Monarch includes various language braille tables, but also, includes braille learning tables. Learning tables come in sets of various levels of contracted braille integration. As students advance in their class, they progressively select the higher-level tables until they reach the full contracted braille grade.

The braille-to-text table combined with these learning tables is the full grade 2 table, so no matter what is typed (grade 1 or 2) the system understands what is written.

Here’s the list of learning tables sets:

- Braille in Easy Steps
- Fingerprint
- Mangold Method
- NLS I.M.B.T. (UEB)
- NLS I.M.B.T.
- RNZFB STAR
- S.A. Syllabus
- Take Off Series
- TSBVI
- UK UEB Brl Easy Steps
- UK UEB Fingerprint
- UK UEB Take Off Series

For more details on what is included on each learning table, please refer to Appendix E.

2.7. Standard keyboard

You can use your Monarch with a standard keyboard, that can be plugged into your tablet via either USB or Bluetooth. The layout of this keyboard is English QWERTY by default. To know how to perform the commands with a standard keyboard, please refer to [Appendix B – Standard Keyboard command summary](#) of this user guide. Please note that it is not possible to type math expressions with an external keyboard.

3. Navigating on your Monarch

To navigate using your tablet, you will use the D-pad (directional) and panning keys when on a menu or in a document. The D-pad keys are directional and allow you to navigate to the left, right, up, and down on your display. The panning keys allow you to go to the next or previous set of lines displayed on your Braille display. When you have navigated to the desired element, you will be able to select it by using the Enter key. To perform the shortcuts, you will use the physical Perkins braille keyboard. These shortcuts usually use braille letters, so if you press the dots associated to the braille letter of a specific shortcut, combined with the Space bar, the Backspace or the Enter key, it will work. To know more about shortcuts, please read the command summary at the Appendix A or the section 2.3 for the most common used commands.

Because the Monarch is a multiline display, we provide the Point and click mode to navigate more efficiently on your screen and to interact quickly with elements on your

braille display screen. This method will be explained in a more detailed way in [Point and click mode](#).

3.1. Braille keyboard

3.1.1. Perkins Braille keyboard description

The Monarch comes with an 8-dot physical Perkins Braille keyboard, that you will use to navigate on your device, to perform shortcuts and to write in applications. Here is the layout of this keyboard, starting from the left:

Backspace key, also known as Dot 7

Dot 3

Dot 2

Dot 1

Dot 4

Dot 5

Dot 6

Enter Key, also known as Dot 8

3.1.2. Braille keyboard shortcuts

Shortcuts are composed with a braille letter and a Space Bar or Backspace or Enter key; these keys must be pressed in combination to perform the shortcut.

For example, to return to the Main menu while in an application, press the shortcut Space with Dots 1-2-3-4-5-6 or the Home button (circle button on the front of the device). Another example: to save a document in Keyword and KeyBRF, you must press Space with S (Space with dots 2-3-4). Typically, the dot 7 (backspace), the dot 8 (Enter) and the space bar are used to complete a shortcut. To know more about the shortcuts, please read the [command summary at Appendix A of this user guide](#) or read the [section 2.3 about the most common used commands](#).

3.2. First letter navigation

When navigating in a menu, you can always press the first letter of any item to be directed to it. For example, in the Main menu, pressing the letter T will direct you to Tactile Viewer, and pressing the letter A will direct you to All applications. The first letter navigation can be used in all the menus and when a list is displayed, for example a files list in files Manager, or when trying to open a document in some applications.

3.3. Point and click mode

3.3.1. Point and click description

Point and Click is one of two methods that can be used to position the cursor with your finger. To interact with elements, as no routing cursors are present on the device, point to the location with one finger only. With the other hand, double-press the Refresh/Action button. This will move the accessibility focus to the element and

activate it. Much like double-clicking a mouse on a computer selects and opens an item.

The same rule applies in edit fields and in text, where pointing with one finger then double-pressing the Refresh/Action button places the cursor at the desired location in your text. Please note that if there is a double-vibration when double-pressing the Refresh/Action button, it is because your finger is not positioned correctly or because more than one finger is detected.

3.3.2. Navigating through a list of items

To navigate through a list of items, touch your Braille display with a finger until attaining the desired location. Perform a short press on the Refresh/Action button to move the focus to the desired element. If you need to change the set of Braille content lines displayed (next or previous page), use the panning keys. Please note that if there is a double-vibration when pressing the Refresh/Action button, it is because your finger is not positioned correctly or because more than one finger is detected.

3.3.3. Activating a selected item

When you are positioned on the item you want to select, make a double press on the Refresh/Action key. Please note that if there is a double-vibration when double-pressing the Refresh/Action button, it is because your finger is not positioned correctly or because more than one finger is detected.

3.4. Touch mode

3.4.1. Touch mode description

The Touch mode is another way to move your cursor on the Braille display with your finger. When this mode is enabled, press one time on the Refresh/action button to allow touch actions, it will emit a short vibration to confirm they're activated. When touch actions are enabled, you can tap or double tap a location with a single finger. This will move the accessibility focus indicator to the item where your finger is positioned. Press on the ENTER key to activate the element.

In text, it allows, as would do routing cursors, to position your cursor to the desired location. Touch detection will remain active until you press again on the action button, which will trigger two short vibrations to indicate that it's disabled.

3.4.2. Navigating through a list of items

To navigate through a list of items, press on the Refresh/action key to start the detection, then tap or double tap your Braille display with a finger to focus the desired location. It will automatically move the focus indicator to the desired element. If you need to change the set of Braille content lines displayed (next or previous page), use

the panning keys. Touch detection will remain active until you press again on the action button, which will trigger two short vibrations to indicate that it's disabled.

3.4.3. Activating a selected item

When you are positioned on the item you want to select, press the ENTER key.

3.5. Dynamic and manual Braille display refresh

Each time the screen is refreshed, a dynamic braille display refresh is done, meaning that all the cells will be refreshed to display the actual content. This refresh can take one second to be completed and is done automatically, it's for this reason that it is called a dynamic refresh. Please note that to be performed correctly, your fingers must be raised because the cells on which your fingers are placed cannot be refreshed until this happens.

It can happen that the braille display is not able to refresh itself completely. If this happens, perform a long press on the Refresh/Action button, this will trigger a manual braille display refresh. Any cell that wasn't refreshed properly before, should now be corrected.

Note: External magnets may interfere with the performance of the braille pins, leading to incorrect content being displayed.

3.6. Edit Mode

If you want to type information into an edit box or form, you will first need to activate edit mode. Similar to Forms mode used by many screen readers, simply press ENTER to activate it. You will hear a rising tone to signify that edit mode is active, you will also see the Braille cursor appear between the edit box brackets on your Braille display. Type your information into the edit box and, when finished, you can easily leave edit mode by pressing the exit command (Space with E, or the Back button, which is the triangular-shaped button on the front of the Monarch). Edit mode will be disabled automatically and you can use first letter navigation or the D-pads and panning keys again.

If you have multiple edit boxes to fill, often time apps will allow you to press Enter to jump directly to the next edit box in the form, keeping you efficiently editing. You can quickly check what the enter key will do in an edit box by using your contextual help command. When the Edit mode is deactivated, you can navigate to the next field with the Space bar and to the Previous field with the Backspace key.

3.7. One-Handed Mode

Monarch features a one-handed mode for Braille input, useful for users restricted to the use of a single hand.

To turn on one-handed mode, use the shortcut Zoom Out with Backspace key and KeySoft will prompt you to confirm if you want to activate one-handed mode. Press Enter on the OK button, then KeySoft will display: "One-handed mode activated". This mode stays in effect until it is deliberately turned off.

If one-handed mode is activated, Monarch will notify you each time it is powered on or unlocked and explain how to return to the standard two-handed mode.

To type a character in one-handed mode, you can press the dots at any time and in any order. When you have pressed all the required dots, press SPACE to enter the character. To write the letter J, for example, you might press dot 2 first, and then dots 4 and 5 separately or together. After releasing the keys, press SPACE to enter the letter J. To speed the input, the concluding SPACE can be performed together with the remaining dots. For example, to enter the letter J, you could press dot 2 first, and then dots 4-5 and SPACE together.

A command that includes SPACE can be obtained by pressing SPACE both before and after the other keys. For example, to return to the Main Menu, press and release SPACE, then press and release dots 1 to 6 in any combination or order, then press and release SPACE again.

To make a space between words, press SPACE twice after pressing the SPACE that was used to enter the last character typed.

In one-handed mode, Touch will be the default navigation mode rather than Point and Click. The DPad and panning keys will function the same way as they do in two-handed mode.

To return to twohanded mode, use the shortcut Zoom out with Backspace key again. KeySoft will prompt you if you want to deactivate one-handed mode. Press ENTER with space bar on the OK button to deactivate. KeySoft will announce "One-handed mode deactivated".

3.8. Text-to-speech

As you learn to use your Monarch, you will notice that most of what you do is followed with the audio feedback of a Text-to-Speech engine (TTS) called Humanware Acapela.

It will also inform you whenever a prompt appears on your Monarch.

As you get used to using your Monarch, you may want to stop the TTS while it is speaking. To do so, simply press the Enter and Backspace keys simultaneously when the TTS is speaking. Note that this is temporary and only applies to a single occurrence of speech.

You may also want the TTS to repeat what it just said. You can do so by pressing SPACE with R.

You can increase or decrease the volume of your TTS with the two volume buttons located on the right edge of your Monarch.

Note that Monarch has two different volume controls, the music volume and the accessibility volume which includes the TTS and navigation sounds. You can raise or lower the accessibility volume individually by pressing ENTER with DOT 4 or 1, and to raise or lower the music volume individually, you can press ENTER with DOT 5 or 2.

You can also turn off the TTS entirely by using the shortcut Backspace with Enter with S.

To turn the TTS back on, use again the shortcut Backspace with Enter with S.

Note: You will only receive audio confirmation when turning the TTS on.

3.9. Copying Spoken Content

It is possible to copy any content spoken by your Monarch and paste it into an editable field or in any application you can write in, like KeyWord.

Important: The TTS must be turned on in order to copy spoken content. You can toggle the TTS on and off by using the shortcut Backspace with Enter with S.

To copy spoken content:

- Make sure the TTS is turned on.
- Start your text selection by pressing Enter with S.
- Scroll down to the end of the text you wish to copy, then press Enter with S a second time to complete your selection.
- Press Backspace with Y to copy the selected text to the clipboard.
- Activate an editable field, or open KeyWord or any other application with an editable field, then press Backspace with V to paste the copied text.

3.10. Connecting to Wi-Fi

The quickest way to connect to a Wi-Fi network is by accessing Android Settings by pressing Enter with Q. Then, navigate to and activate the Network & Internet item. You should be on the Wi-Fi item. Press Enter to activate it. This will take you to the Wi-Fi configuration screen where you can select and connect to one of the Wi-Fi networks detected by your Monarch.

In the Wi-Fi configuration menu, start by making sure that the Wi-Fi switch, the second item, is set to on. Otherwise, no network will be detected by your Monarch. Navigate in the list until you find the network you want to connect to, then activate the network by pressing Enter.

You will be directed to the network connection screen that gives you information about the network to which you are about to connect. Enter the network password in the password edit box. Navigate to and activate the Connect button.

Give your Monarch some time to connect to the network.

3.10.1. Connectivity information

To view your connectivity information such as Wi-Fi and Bluetooth status or your signal strength, use the shortcut Enter with N to enter in the notification shade, and the Wi-Fi connectivity status will be announced.

3.11. Disabling and Enabling Accessibility

Although it is not recommended, it is possible to disable accessibility on your device by pressing and holding the Volume Up and Volume Down buttons simultaneously for a few seconds. This could be useful when a sighted user intends on using your device.

To re-enable accessibility, simply press and hold the Volume Up and Down buttons once more for a few seconds.

4. Main Menu

4.1. KeySoft Main Menu Description

KeySoft is the heart of your Monarch, supporting all applications that are built in your tablet. KeySoft's main menu gives you access to the most often used applications, such as the word processor, the Braille editor, the math app, etc.

The Main menu contains the following items:

- Braille Editor – KeyBRF
- Tactile Viewer
- Email – KeyMail
- Internet Browser - Ecosia
- Word Processor – KeyWord
- Math – KeyMath
- File Manager – Files
- Victor Reader
- Braille Terminal
- All applications

4.2. Launching the Main Menu

The KeySoft Main menu is your Monarch's default screen. From the main menu, you can access all KeySoft applications. When you start your Monarch or close an application, you automatically return to this menu.

You can at any time return to the main menu by simply pressing the Home button on your Monarch (the button shaped like a circle located on the front edge of your Monarch, in the middle). Alternatively, you can use the Go to Main Menu command on the keyboard by pressing SPACE with DOTS 1-2-3-4-5-6. Upon reaching the Main Menu, Monarch will read "Main Menu". When on the Main menu, the selected application is preceded, on the left of the same line, by the accessibility focus indicator. To know more about the accessibility focus indicator, please refer to the [section 4.4 "Accessibility focus indicator"](#).

4.3. Navigating in the Main Menu

You can press Space or D-Pad Down to navigate to the next item and Backspace or D-Pad up to navigate to the previous item.

4.4. Accessibility focus indicator

To indicate the location of the focused item, an accessibility focus indicator is present. This square-shaped symbol, formed by three dots in width and three dots in height, is present at the left of the focused item. If you use the D-pad keys to change your focused item, your accessibility focus indicator will move to the same line. This indicator is the equivalent of your cursor when you navigate in the Main menu and in all the menus.

4.5. Opening Menu Items

To launch a selected item, press Enter. While using the Point and click method, you can also position your finger on the item that you want to select, then make a double-press on the Refresh/Action key.

4.6. Access to Running Applications

At some point, you may wish to return to an application you recently used and did not close. These applications are still running so you can quickly return to them without having to reopen them through the main menu.

To access a running application, press the Recent apps button, the square button in the middle of your Monarch's front edge. Navigate to the app you wish to open with the D-pad keys, then press Enter.

To close this specific app, use the shortcut Backspace with dots 2-3-5-6 or go to the contextual menu with Space with M then select this option and press on the Enter key.

To close all apps in the recent apps screen, use the shortcut Backspace with C or go to the contextual menu with Space with M then select this option by pressing on the Enter key. Note that this will completely close any open apps and return you to the main menu.

You can quickly switch to your last used application by pressing the Recent apps button twice in rapid succession.

4.7. Accessing All Applications

The "All Applications" item takes you to a new menu called "Main Menu All Apps". This menu lists every application that has been installed on your Monarch.

To access all applications, type the letter A or navigate to the "All applications" item by pressing SPACE or the D-pad up key as it is the last item of the menu, then activate the item with Enter.

To leave All Applications and return to the Main Menu, press the Back button or SPACE with E.

4.8. Customizing your Main Menu

With the Monarch, you have the possibility to customize the main menu by either adding or removing items of your choice.

4.8.1. Turning On the Custom Menu

To customize your Main Menu, make sure you are already in the Main Menu, then press Backspace with Enter and X.

The Main menu is now called My Menu and can be customized according to your preferences.

Alternatively, you can open the Contextual menu by pressing Space with M or by pressing and holding the Recent application button (the square button on the front of the device). Scroll down to Customize main menu and activate it by pressing Enter.

4.8.2. Adding an Application to your Custom Menu

To add an application to your Custom Menu, scroll to All applications from the Main Menu and activate it by pressing Enter.

Scroll through the All applications menu until you find the application you wish to add to your Custom Menu.

Once you have found it, press Enter with M to immediately add it to your Custom Menu.

Alternatively, you can add it by going through the context menu by pressing Space with M, or by holding down the Recent Apps button.

4.8.3. Removing an Application from your Custom Menu

To remove an application from your Custom Menu, simply reach the application you wish to remove from the Main Menu and press Enter with M.

Alternatively, you can remove it by going through the context menu by pressing Space with M or holding down the Recent Apps button.

Note that removing an application from your custom menu does not remove it from the device; the application will still be available in the All Applications sub-menu of the Main Menu.

4.8.4. Restoring the Default Main Menu

To revert to the Default Main Menu, press Backspace with Enter and X when you are in your Custom Main Menu. Alternatively, you can open the Contextual menu by pressing Space with M or by pressing and holding the Recent application button.

Scroll down to “Restore default menu” and activate it by pressing Enter.

5. Other Menus and Help

5.1. Contextual Menu

The Contextual Menu lists all available actions for the KeySoft application you are currently working in as well as their associated commands. It can be very useful when you forget how to do a specific command.

To access the Contextual Menu from most KeySoft apps, press SPACE with M, or press and hold the Recent apps button (the square button on the front edge of your Monarch).

From the context menu, press the Space bar or the D-pad keys to scroll through the available options.

To exit the context menu, simply press the Back button (the triangular-shaped button on the front of the device) or SPACE with E.

Note: Accessing the Context menu from the KeySoft Main Menu will provide easier access to the app info of the selected application. This is useful when you want to know the version number of a specific application.

5.2. Contextual Help

Contextual Help is a feature designed to help you find useful information about how to use your Monarch according to the current context. Contextual Help will provide you with a description of the context, list the commands you can do on a particular item, and explain how to execute them. If you ever find yourself stuck and aren't quite sure what to do, access contextual help and you may just find the answer you're looking for.

To access contextual help, press SPACE with H. “Contextual help” will be read by your Monarch.

From the contextual help menu, press the Space bar or the D-pad keys to scroll through the help topics.

To exit the contextual help menu, simply press the Back button (triangular-shaped button on the front of the device) or SPACE with E.

5.3. Notification Shade

The Monarch features a notification Shade that provides you with general information such as date and time, Wi-Fi signal and battery level. It also logs events that occur on your Monarch, such as when you complete a download or when a system update is available. You can access the notification Shade by typing ENTER with N. You can navigate through the notification pane and activate items just like you would with any menu.

When the Monarch receives a notification, and when the device is awakened, it will emit a sound. This sound can be customized for each app in the Android settings. A braille indicator will also appear on the top left of the display to indicate the notification. You can click on this braille indicator to be directed to the notification.

The Notification Shade provides access to the Android Settings and contains some Quick Settings items, for example: Airplane mode, Wi-Fi, and Bluetooth that you can set directly in this window. Activating the Settings item will take you to the Android settings menu, where you have access to all the settings of your Monarch.

5.4. Reading the User Guide

If you would like to read the user guide for your Monarch on the device, this can be accessed in the options menu under User Guide. Type SPACE with O to access the Options menu then you can quickly type “U” to jump to the User Guide option and press Enter. Alternatively, you can manually navigate to and activate the User Guide item.

You can also read the User guide via the dedicated app. To do so, go to the All applications submenu, then, using the first letter navigation or the D-pad keys, select the User guide app.

6. Managing files with Files

To launch Files, access the Main menu, then press F until you reach the item File Manager - Files, then press Enter. Alternatively, use the D-pad keys to navigate until you reach the item File Manager: Files, and press Enter.

6.1. Creating folders

To create a new folder, press Space with N. Input the name of the new folder and press OK or Enter to confirm.

The new folder will now be listed in the Files app and will be available as a saving location when you wish to save a file.

6.2. Differences among drives, folders, and files

At the root of your Monarch are the different storage devices of your tablet. These are storage (the internal storage of your device) and USB drive (USB drive will only appear if a USB key is inserted in your device). You can also access the cloud storages to which you are subscribed. Select and activate one of these drives to view its content.

6.3. Navigating in the file browser

Navigate through your files using the D-pad and panning keys, with first letter navigation with the Perkins Braille Keyboard or by pressing Space or Backspace.

To open a file or go inside a folder, navigate to it then press Enter. If you wish to go back to the previous folder, press the Back button or navigate to the first item of your list. Alternatively, you can press Space with E to go up as well.

You can do this until you reach the list of drives on your Monarch.

6.4. Renaming a file or a folder

To rename a file or folder, navigate to it and press Backspace with R. Type the new name in the text field that appears, and press Ok to confirm.

6.5. File and folder commands

Files offers a wide array of commands that can all be accessed in the context menu by pressing Space with M or by pressing and holding the recent apps button. These commands include:

New Folder: Space with N

Mark/Unmark: Backspace with L

Mark/Unmark all: Enter with Dots 1-2-3-4-5-6

Copy to: Backspace with Y

Move to: Backspace with X

Perform current action: Backspace with A

Search: Space with F

Info: Space with I

Rename: Backspace with R

Refresh: Enter with R

Delete: Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6

Select drive: Space with D

6.5.1. Marking files

It is possible to “mark” files and folders for when you want to perform an action to more than one file or folder.

To mark a file or folder, simply navigate to it and press Backspace with L. These marked items will be identified by the dots 7 and 8 added to them. You can also mark all files in your current folder by pressing Enter with Dots 1-2-3-4-5-6.

Once your files are marked, type the command for the action you wish to perform. For example: delete, copy to, or move to.

All your marked files or folders should have been affected by your action.

To unmark a file or folder, select it and press Backspace with L.

6.6. Moving, copying and pasting files and folders

To move a file, navigate to it and press Backspace with X. You will be placed in the documents menu and “Move to” will be displayed. Select the folder in which you wish to move the file or folder using the D-pad keys, and press Enter to open it. Once in the folder of your choice, press Backspace with A. Your file or folder will be moved to the selected location.

To copy a file, navigate to it and press Backspace with Y. You will be placed in the documents menu and “Copy to” will be displayed. Select the folder in which you wish to copy the file or folder to, using the D-pad keys, and press Enter to open it. Once in the folder of your choice, press Backspace with A. Your file or folder will be copied to the selected location.

Please note: while in your cloud storages, you can move or copy files from a cloud storage folder to the internal storage or a USB key, you can copy or move a file from the internal storage or a USB key to a cloud storage folder, and you can also copy or move a file from a cloud storage folder to another cloud storage folder from another service (for example, OneDrive to Google Drive or vice-versa), but you cannot copy or move a file from a cloud storage folder to another cloud storage folder within the same service (for example, OneDrive to OneDrive or Google Drive to Google Drive).

6.7. Add an external Storage

The Monarch allows for the use of external storage devices, such as a USB stick. It is also possible to connect to cloud storage services to access your files that are not stored on your device. Please read the [KeyDrive chapter](#) to obtain more information about the procedure to configure these accounts.

IMPORTANT: You must safely eject your USB stick before physically removing it from your Monarch. To safely eject your USB stick, type Space with D to be directed to the Drives selection. Then, navigate to the external storage added and select the Eject button. A prompt indicating that your external storage had been ejected safely will be displayed. It is now safe to remove your external storage device.

Note: If you eject an external storage device, but decide to not physically remove it, it will no longer be detected by your Monarch. To make your Monarch detect an unmounted external storage device, simply remove it and then re-insert it into your Monarch.

6.8. Transferring Files with a Computer

You can transfer files between your Monarch and computer, just like most tablets or phones. However, additional security measures with Android require you to activate USB file transfer beforehand. Otherwise, plugging your Monarch into your computer will only recharge it, and your PC will not recognize your device.

To enable USB file transfer, start by plugging your USB-C connector from your Monarch to the USB port of your PC. Then, open Android settings by pressing Enter with Q. Scroll down to Connected devices, and press Enter. Now, scroll down to USB, and press Enter. This will open a pop-up window with many options. Select File transfer, then press Enter to activate it.

Your Monarch can now transfer files with your PC.

7. Cloud storages support with KeyDrive

As most tablets and computers nowadays, Monarch can access your cloud storage folders, from OneDrive and Google Drive, by using the KeyDrive app. You will be able to access your files, create, modify or delete them.

You will find this app in the Main menu of your device, under the “All applications” submenu. Use the first letter navigation method or the D-pad keys to navigate to KeyDrive, then press ENTER to open the app. On the main page of this app, you will read a welcome message, then you will have to sign in to continue. When you will have configured an account or more, at the opening of the app, you will find the cloud storages that you subscribed to on this device, followed by the “Add account” option that will position you to the window just described above. Each cloud storage is identified as follows: the service name: the email address associated. You can login to multiple accounts with the same service or different services on the Monarch.

7.1. Add an account

After selecting the “Add account” option, you will be prompted to sign in. You will have the choice to sign in with Google (Google Drive) or to Microsoft (OneDrive). Select the service in which you want to sign in by navigating to it then press ENTER, then follow the steps presented by the service. Generally, you will be prompted to enter the account’s email address, then the password, then you could have to verify the authenticity of the connection with another device if your account has a two-factors authentication process. When you will be connected, a new storage folder will be added when navigating in the File manager’s list of storages and in KeyDrive, this new account will be displayed when opening the app.

7.2. Using your account configured

After you will have configured your account, some options will be available in KeyDrive. To access these options, you will first have to select the account configured that interests you.

- My files: it lists all the files and folders associated to this account. Please note that it is possible to access them also with the File manager, by selecting this cloud storage folder in the drives list.
- Shared files: it displays the files and folders that other users shared with this account. You cannot share files or folders with other users with KeyDrive.

- Sign out: allows to sign out from this account. You will have to confirm the operation. Then, this account will not be listed in KeyDrive and in the File manager.

8. Editing a document with KeyWord

8.1. Launching KeyWord

To launch KeyWord, access the main menu, Press W or Navigate to Word Processor - KeyWord, then press Enter.

8.2. Creating a document

From the KeyWord menu, navigate to and activate the Create menu item. You should see your cursor in a blank document.

8.3. Opening documents

KeyWord can open the following file types: DOCX, DOC, RTF, TXT and PDF files.

From the KeyWord menu, select Open. The file manager will appear allowing you to navigate to your desired folder and file. Press Space with D to display the list of drives and cloud storage folders available on your device, from which you can open files. Using the D-pad keys, move to the desired storage and press Enter.

To activate the desired file or folder, press Enter. To go back a folder level, press the Back button or Space with E. After you select a file to open, you will receive a message indicating the name of the document you are opening, and the document content will be displayed on the Braille display.

If you are unsure which document you are reading, press Space with I to display document information.

8.4. Saving and closing a document

Save your document by typing Space with S. If this is the first time you are saving a newly created file, a new window will open showing the different drives and cloud storage folders available on your device in which you can save your document. You will be automatically prompted with a file name; you can either choose to keep the prompted name or overwrite it with a name of your choice.

Once the drive or cloud storage folder in which you want to save your file is opened, you will be prompted to select in which folder you wish to save your document. If this folder contains sub-folders, these will be listed. If the folder does not contain any sub-folder, you will be asked to name the file.

You will be prompted with a text field in which you can type the name of the document you wish to save. Once you entered the name of your choice, choose the format you

wish to save the document into. When you are done, use the D-pad keys to navigate until you reach the SAVE button and press Enter. You can also press Backspace with A (perform current action) to complete the saving of the file. Please note that anywhere in the saving process, pressing Space with S will bring you directly to the filename edit field.

If you open an existing file, Space with S will simply overwrite that existing document with your changes.

At any point in the save as window, you can save your document by pressing the Save button.

If you are working on a document that is already named, and wish to save the changes you made in a new document with a different name, use the “save as” command by typing Backspace with S. This command can also be used to save a copy of your file in a different location, such as another folder, drive or cloud storage folder.

To close and return to your document to continue editing, use the Exit command Space with E.

Please note: while working in a document localized in a cloud storage folder, if changes were made online during the time you were working in your document, a “save conflict” prompt will be displayed when closing your document. You will have to choose the version that you prefer to save, or overwrite your document.

8.5. Editing a document

8.5.1. Writing text

After creating or opening a document, you will be in edit mode by default. You can simply start writing on your Perkins Braille keyboard in the Braille grade of your choice, computer Braille or literary Braille.

Type Backspace with G to change between Braille grades. You must add the spacebar should you wish to switch from Computer braille to literary braille. Type backspace with space with G to return to Literary Braille.

8.5.2. Navigating in your document

KeyWord features many commands that will help you efficiently navigate through your documents.

Move to top of document: Space with Dots 1-2-3

Move to bottom of document: Space with Dots 4-5-6

Move to previous character: Space with Dot 3 or D-Pad left

Move to next character: Space with Dot 6 or D-Pad right

Move to previous word: Space with Dot 2

Move to next word: Space with Dot 5

Move to previous line: Space with Dot 1

Move to next line: Space with Dot 4

D-Pad up: move cursor at current position to previous line.

D-Pad down: move cursor at current position to next line.

Move to previous paragraph: Space with Dots 2-3

Move to next paragraph: Space with Dots 5-6

Beginning of line (Home): Enter with Dots 1-3

End of line (End): Enter with Dots 4-6

Braille panning up: Pan up key

Braille panning down: Pan down key

8.5.3. Editing a text selection

When editing text, you can identify the location of your editing cursor by locating Dots 7 and 8 that are raised on your Braille display. Note: a 2-dot cursor will be displayed in an empty space. If the cursor is under a letter, 3 dots will be displayed. Any letter you type will appear to the left of your editing cursor, and typing Backspace will delete the letter located to the left of your editing cursor. When using Computer Braille, the cursor is represented by Dot 8.

To select text, place your cursor where you wish to begin your selection, then press Enter with S. This will activate selection mode. In selection mode, the Braille display's editing cursor will "flash" repeatedly.

Move your cursor to the location you wish to end your selection, then press Enter with S once again to finish your selection. Your next action will affect the text you have selected. Your selected text will be "underlined" on your Braille display with Dots 7 and 8.

You can select all the text by pressing Enter with Dots 1-2-3-4-5-6.

There are many ways you can change text you have selected. For a thorough list of commands that can affect your text, such as alignment and font, press Space with M or press and hold the square Recent apps button down for the KeyWord Context menu or refer to the [command summary](#) located at the Appendix A of this guide.

8.5.4. Deleting text

To delete the letter left of your cursor, type Backspace.

Backspace will also delete any text that is highlighted.

To delete the current character, type Backspace with Dots 3-6.

To delete the word just before your editing cursor, type Backspace with Dot 2.

To delete the word on which your editing cursor is located, type Backspace with Dots 2-5.

To delete everything from your editing cursor to the end of the line, type Backspace with C.

To delete everything from your editing cursor to the end of the document, type Backspace with Dots 4-5-6.

When deleting one or multiple selected words at once, a confirmation message is displayed asking you if you really want to delete this text. To delete this text, press on the ENTER key on the Yes button. Please note that you can disable this confirmation message in the KeyWord's settings.

8.6. Reading a document continuously using speech

When you are in a document, you can ask KeyWord to read everything that follows your editing cursor with the Read all command: Space with G, for "Go".

You can stop your Monarch from reading by pressing Backspace with Enter.

8.6.1. Reading mode

Keyword features a "Reading mode" useful when you just want to read text and avoid modifying it by accident. When reading a document in Reading mode, editing of the text is locked, but commands can still be performed.

To toggle between Reading mode and editing mode, press Space with X in an open document, or access the Context menu with Space with M in an open document, select and activate File functions, then select and activate Enable reading mode.

8.7. Spell checking a document

To spell check a document, type Space with Dots 1-6 while you are editing your document.

If you only wish to spell check a certain part of the document, select the part of the document you wish to spell check then type Space with Dots 1-6.

A window will pop up displaying one by one each error found by KeySoft as well as its surrounding context.

You will be brought to an edit box containing the word KeyWord identified as an error. You can manually change this word in this edit box if you wish to correct it.

Following the edit box are 6 buttons with the possible actions for this error:

- The Suggestions button will provide you with a list of words proposed by the KeySoft dictionary.
- The Correct button will change the original word with what you have written in the edit box.
- The Ignore button will ignore this error and move to the next one.
- The Ignore All button will ignore every occurrence of this mistake in your document.
- The Add Word to Dictionary button will add the word to your dictionary so that it will not be seen as a misspelled word in the future.
- The Language button allows you to change the current spell check language. Press Enter and select a language from the list to use as the current spell-checking language for all documents.

8.8. Math functions

Keyword contains features that allow you to use math expressions in your documents. This can be particularly useful in educational environments.

8.8.1. Launch KeyMath

If you are working on a Word document that already contains math equations, or, if you want to add math expressions from Keymath to a Word document, you can use the “Launch Keymath” functionality. To do so, anywhere in your document, press the shortcut Backspace with M. You can also select this option in the Context menu, under the Editing functions, then by pressing on the Enter key on the “Launch KeyMath” option. The KeyMath app will open.

Note: if the cursor is placed on a math expression when using the shortcut to launch KeyMath, this expression will be entered automatically in KeyMath and it will be displayed on your braille display when opening the app. If no math expression is under the cursor, KeyMath will open in the main screen of the app, where the expressions list is displayed, and you will have the opportunity to enter a new expression.

8.8.2. Equation editor

To access the Equation editor, use the shortcut Enter with M or select this option in the context menu, under “Editing functions”. Then, press the Enter key on the “Equation Editor” option. The TTS will say “math start” and the symbol will be displayed in braille, at the beginning of a new line. You will be able to enter a new expression when opening the Equation editor, using your current math code selected in your language profile.

If a math expression was previously entered, you can use the Equation editor to modify this expression. You will be able to navigate in it with the D-pad keys but please note that the expression is not spoken by the TTS.

You can also modify an expression by pointing and clicking at the location you want to modify. When you have finished entering or modifying your math expression, press the shortcut Enter with M to close the Equation Editor. This action will also add this new math expression to your document. The message “Processing Math” is heard, then you are returned to your document. The new or modified expression will be displayed, preceded by a math start symbol and followed by a math end symbol. You will be able to read the expression in braille, but the expression will not be spoken by the TTS.

You can also enter multiple math expressions at the same time. When you have finished writing or modifying an expression, press Enter and you will be able to enter a new expression on a new line. You can enter as many Math expressions as you want, then press the shortcut Enter with M when done. It will add all these Math expressions to your document at the same time.

8.8.3. Notice of license agreement

The KeyWord equation editor utilizes a modified version of the library "mathml2braille", originally developed by Ludovic Bal (contact: ludo.bal62@gmail.com).

This library is distributed under the GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 (LGPL v2.1).

Humanware agrees to provide a copy of the modified library to any requesting party at no charge. To obtain a copy, please contact Humanware Customer Support as detailed in [Appendix K](#).

8.9. Working in multiple documents

8.9.1. Creating a new document while editing

The Monarch allows you to create a new document while editing another one. Access the context menu by pressing Space with M, select File functions, and select the option Create new additional document. You can also use the command Backspace with N. If your current document has not previously been saved, you will be prompted to do so before creating a new document. If it has already been saved, your current document will be saved automatically when you create a new one, and a blank document will be opened.

To open a document while editing another one, access the context menu by pressing Space with M, select File functions, and select the option Open additional document. You can also use the command Backspace with O to open an additional document. If your current document has not previously been saved, you will be prompted to do so before opening a new document. If it has already been saved, your current document will be saved automatically when you open a new one. Select the document you wish to open from the list presented to you, and the new document will open.

8.9.2. Switching between documents

To switch between two or more previously opened documents, access the context menu by pressing Space with M, select File functions, and select the option Switch documents. You can also use the command Space with Dots 1-2-5-6 to switch documents. If your current document has not previously been saved, you will be prompted to do so before switching documents. If it has already been saved, your current document will be saved automatically when you switch to another one. Use the D-pad keys to select which drive or cloud storage folder, among those available on your device, you wish to open, then select the document you wish to switch to from the list presented to you, and the new document will open.

A message will inform you of the name of the document you have switched to. When switching from one document to another, the cursor will be at the last location in your document.

For improved performance, turning on read-only mode on documents which you are not editing, will avoid needing to save the document every time it is switched from. There is no limit to the number of documents that can be open at a time, keeping in mind that the larger the documents and more documents that are open will reduce performance.

8.10. Generating a Visual Preview

You may hear at times that the visual output of the KeyWord screen has black boxes or shapes on it that do not always make sense to a sighted viewer. This is because KeyWord is a Word Processor designed specifically for the Braille user. These black boxes and shapes are renderings of Braille format markers which cannot be translated into a visual representation.

This Preview feature can be useful for reading large documents, as it allows for various navigational elements. There may also be times when you need to show a sighted teacher or colleague a document you have worked on with the final formatting.

When these situations occur, you can use the Generate Preview option, which generates a web preview of your document and displays it on the Braille display and appear as it should visually on the screen if one has been plugged into the HDMI port. When a document is in preview mode, you can use the D-pad keys to navigate.

To generate the preview of a document, type Enter with V in an open document, or type Space with M, choose File Functions, then select and activate Preview. To close the preview, press Space with E.

8.11. Converting a Word document to another format

Word documents can be saved to a .brf or .brl Braille file formats. From a Word document, use the Save As option by pressing Backspace with S and select .brf or .brl format to convert your Word document into that format.

8.12. Embossing a document

KeyWord enables you to emboss documents with a compatible embosser such as Romeo 60, Juliet 120, and Basic-D 5, which all offer direct Wi-Fi embossing. To emboss a document, you first need to configure the IP address of your embosser from the Settings menu of KeyWord.

Once the IP address is configured, select Emboss from the KeyWord menu and press Enter. Select a word document to emboss and press Enter.

Please note that embossing formatting and page size must be controlled on the embosser's menu and is not controllable at this point from KeyWord. Blank lines are currently not rendered by the embosser. To get the maximum functionality from your embosser, make sure the Monarch software is up to date.

9. Creating graphs with KeyMath

KeyMath is the designated application for math expressions. You can enter all your math expressions in any of the supported math codes, edit them, import/export them from/to other apps, and you can also generate many types of graphs from these expressions, that can be used in different contexts, for example for schoolwork.

9.1. Creating a new expression

When you open KeyMath, you are directed to the Expressions list. If expressions have been written previously in the same session, these expressions will be displayed. If not, a message will be displayed indicating that you are in the expressions list and inviting you to enter a new expression by using the shortcut Space with N. Use this shortcut and you will be directed to a window where you will be able to enter a new expression, using the math code defined in your language profile. When you are finished, press Enter to create the expression and generate a visual preview of the graph.

9.2. Import and export math expressions

9.2.1. Insert math expressions from BRL file

You can insert math expressions from a braille file (.brl or .brf). To do so, use the shortcut Backspace with O or select the option "Insert from BRL file" in the Context menu. A files window will open, and you will need to browse through your folders and files to find the desired document. Press Space with D to be directed to the drives list. The files displayed are those in BRF and BRL formats. Press Enter on the desired file. All the math expressions present in this file will be inserted in Keymath's expressions list.

9.2.2. Export math expressions to BRL file

After you have written your math expressions, you can export them to re-use them on another device, or simply save the current session. To do so, use the shortcut Backspace with S or select the option "Export expressions to BRL file" in the Context menu. A new window will open showing the different drives available on your device in which you can save your document. You will be automatically prompted with a file name; you can either choose to keep the prompted name, or overwrite it with a name of your choice.

Once the drive in which you want to save your file is opened, you will be prompted to select in which folder you wish to save your document. If this folder contains sub-

folders, these will be listed. If the folder does not contain any sub-folder, you will be asked to name the file.

You will be prompted with a text field in which you can type the name of the document you wish to save. When you are done, use the D-pad keys to navigate until you reach the Save button and press Enter. You can also press Backspace with A (perform current action) to complete the saving of the file. Please note that anywhere in the saving process, pressing Space with S will bring you directly to the filename edit field.

If you open an existing file, Space with S will simply overwrite that existing document with your changes.

At any point in the save as window, you can save your document by pressing the Save button.

Please note that you can insert math expressions from BRL and BRF files, but you can only export your math expressions to a BRL file.

9.2.3. Export expressions to KeyWord

You can also export math expressions from KeyMath to KeyWord. To do so, in KeyMath, use the shortcut Backspace with E or select the option “Export content” in the context menu. The KeyMath’s expressions list will be copied to the clipboard and, returning to KeyWord, you will be able to paste them using the shortcut Backspace with V. The expressions will be pasted at the position of your cursor.

9.3. Inserting a math symbol in a KeyMath expression

To insert a symbol, you must be in the process of creating or modifying an expression. When inside the window to write or modify an expression, place your cursor at the location where you want to insert a symbol, then press the shortcut Backspace with Dots 3-5 or select the option “Insert symbol” in the context menu. A wide range of symbols is displayed, by categories, then the list of symbols in each category is displayed if you continue to navigate through the window. Their representation depends on the Math code that you have selected in your profile. You can select, in the list, the desired symbol, by selecting the appropriate category then the desired symbol in this category, or by selecting the desired symbol directly by navigating to it with the D-pad keys. Press the Enter key to insert this symbol into your expression, at the location of your cursor.

9.4. Modify or delete a KeyMath expression

To modify a KeyMath expression, simply press Enter on the expression that you want to modify. With the D-pad keys, place the cursor at the location in your expression that you want to modify, then modify the expression as desired (type or delete any content, insert a symbol, etc.). Press Enter when done.

To delete an expression, place your cursor at the location where you want to delete the expression, then press the shortcut Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6.

To delete all expressions, press the shortcut Backspace with Dots 3-5-6.

You can also select these options in the Context menu.

9.5. Generating, reading, and modifying graphic objects in KeyMath

With KeyMath, you can convert any math expression to a graph that can be directly read in Braille. It can be very useful to visually represent different operations in some math contexts, as anyone can do by creating a math formula on paper.

9.5.1. Generating a graph

To generate a graph, simply write your math expression as described above, then press Enter. The graph will be generated visually. On the braille display, you will see the letters “ge” to the left of your math expression, indicating that a graph was generated for this expression.

Please note that only specific types of expressions can generate a graph. These contain two variables that interact with each other. In algebraic terms, we would say X and Y or any other letter you want to attribute to them. The value of one variable is influenced by the math operation completed on the other. For example, in the operation $y = 2x + 5$, the value of y is two times the value of x, plus 5. On a graph, X and Y will be the two axis and depending on the math operation being performed, the curves will represent the variation of each of the two variables from each coordinate point.

Note: if your expression is not written correctly to be graphable, an error symbol “er” will be displayed at the left of your expression on the braille display. Please also note that if you enter a simple operation without any variable, for example $2 + 5$, the expression will be displayed without the graph symbol on the left, and an answer will be provided, as KeyMath is also a calculator.

9.5.2. View the graph generated

To view the graph generated, when on the math expression, press the shortcut Enter with G. You can also select the option “Graph viewer” in the Context menu. The graph will open and you will be able to touch the graph generated visually.

You can also point anywhere in the graph and get the coordinates both verbally and in braille. Please note that the coordinates displayed are rounded to two significant figures.

9.5.3. Graph settings

On the Keymath’s expressions list, access the Context menu with the shortcut Space with M, then select the option “Graph settings”. You will have the option to change the left, right, top or bottom boundary of your graph (the coordinates), to show or not the grid on the graph and/or on the tactile preview that you can touch when going to the graph viewer, to show the axis on tactile preview, to change the label of the X and Y axis, to change the axis step and to display your graph on polar or degree mode. To check or uncheck an option, press the Enter key on the desired option. To change the labels, press Enter on the desired label and you will be in an edit box to rename this specific label. Press Enter when done typing.

10. Tactile viewer

One of the most powerful possibilities of the Monarch is to display tactile graphics. For instance, you can use the entire surface of the Braille display to show an image, as you would do on a piece of paper.

This way, you can have a complete overview of the picture in two dimensions. Moreover, with features to zoom in and zoom out, and with navigation shortcuts, you will have detailed access to various parts of the picture.

As such, pictures displayed are not static as on paper, giving the Monarch an undeniable advantage compared to a single-line Braille display.

10.1. Open a graphic document

To open the Tactile Viewer app, use the first letter navigation method or the D-pad keys to navigate to Tactile Viewer in the Keysoft’s Main menu. Then, press the Enter key to activate it. The app will open and will display three options: “Open”, “APH TGIL” and “Settings”. Press the Enter key on the “Open” option. A Files window will appear, in which you will be able to select the file of your choice. Press the shortcut Space with D to be directed to the drives and cloud storage folders available on your device. Then, select the desired folder and file. Tactile Viewer can read image files in .JPG, .PNG and .PDF formats. When on the desired file, press the Enter key to open it. The graphic will be displayed.

10.1.1. APH TGIL

The American Printing House for the blind (APH) provides a wide range of pictures that you can access using the APH TGIL (Tactile Graphic Image Library). To access the APH TGIL, press the Enter key on this option in the Tactile Viewer's menu. You will now be directed to the APH TGIL menu, in which you can search images by typing keywords, a specific image by typing its name around quotes and you can browse images by categories. To perform an image search, press the Enter key on the "Search" item, then type the desired image name (around quotes for a specific image or by keywords), then press Enter when done. The search results will be displayed. To search images in a specific category, press the Enter key on the desired category. The results for the specific category (and sub-category if any) will be displayed. Press Enter on the desired image, then the image will open. When on an image, you can save the file locally by pressing the shortcut Space with S or by selecting the option "Save file locally" in the Context menu which you can access with the shortcut Space with M.

Note: The APH TGIL menu can only be used when the Monarch is connected to the Internet.

10.2. Navigate in your graphic

Tactile Viewer contains a lot of navigation shortcuts that will enhance your experience when touching tactile images and that will allow you to see each section of the image as you wish. You can also zoom at any specific point in a graphic. When in Point and click mode, point with one finger on the area that you want to zoom, then press two times on the Refresh/Action button.

10.2.1. Index, previous page, next page, go to page

When you open a tactile image, two cases can happen. If the tactile image has only one page, the image will be displayed directly. If the image has more than one page, when opening it, an index, listing all the pages of this image (numbered from 1 to the total number of pages) is displayed. Press the Enter key on the desired page to open it. At any time, you can return to the index by pressing the Back key or the shortcut Space with E.

When there is more than one page on your image, you can always navigate to the other pages directly, without having to return to the index.

You can navigate to the previous page with the shortcut Enter with Dots 2-4-6.

You can navigate to the next page with the shortcut Enter with O.

You can also return to the index with the shortcut Enter with I.

Finally, you can go to a specific page with the shortcut Enter with G.

Note: all these options can also be accessed via the Context menu.

10.2.2. Zoom in and zoom out

To adjust the amount of information, present in your image, that you want to touch at the same time, the two zoom keys can be very useful. To increase the zoom, that will allow you to see a specific section of the image more clearly, press the zoom in (+) key. To decrease the zoom, that will allow you to explore a wider section of your image, press the zoom out (-) key. These two options are also available in the Context menu. Please note that you can zoom in and zoom out multiple times in your image.

10.2.3. Creating and jumping to bookmarks

To help you find the most important information in your image quickly, you can add bookmarks with the shortcut Backspace with M when your cursor is located at the position you wish to bookmark. To jump to a specific bookmark, use the shortcut Backspace with J. These two options can be found in the Context menu.

Note: these bookmarks are created for the current session and cannot be saved afterwards. Also, it is not possible to delete a bookmark.

10.2.4. Rotate

Use the Rotate function to change the position/viewing angle of your image. To rotate your image, press the shortcut Space with R, that you will also find in the Context menu. Each time you use this command, the image will rotate 90 degrees on the plane.

10.2.5. Go to a specific position in your graphic

Multiple navigation shortcuts can be used to go to a specific location in your image.

To go to the top left of the image, use the shortcut Space with Dot 1.

To go to the center left, use the shortcut Space with Dot 2.

To go to the bottom left, use the shortcut Space with Dot 3.

To go to the top right, use the shortcut Space with Dot 4.

To go to the center right, use the shortcut Space with Dot 5.

To go to the bottom right, use the shortcut Space with Dot 6.

To go to the top center, use the shortcut Space with C.

To go to the center, use the shortcut Space with Dots 2-5.

To go to the bottom center, use the shortcut Space with Dots 3-6.

Note: all these options can also be found in the Context menu, under the Navigation submenu.

10.2.6. Filters

You can change the appearance of your image by using one of the filters present in the Context menu or by using one of the following shortcuts.

To invert braille, use the shortcut Space with Dots 3-5.

To show less details, use the shortcut Space with Dots 1-3.

To show more details, use the shortcut Space with Dots 4-6.

To apply default detail level, use the shortcut Space with D.

Finally, to undo the last filter applied, use the shortcut Space with Z.

The default detail level filter applies the default recommended threshold. By default, this filter is applied when opening an image and will serve as a basis point for increase and decrease threshold commands.

The filter to increase and decrease details allows, as stated, will increase or decrease the details displayed on your picture.

11. Reading and editing Braille documents with KeyBRF

11.1. Opening .brf and .brl files

The Monarch includes KeyBRF, a software designed to open .brf or .brl files. These common Braille file types are directly written in Braille. There are two ways to open a Braille file with KeyBRF. One way is to open Files, find your .brf or .brl file, and activate the file – the file should automatically open with KeyBRF. Alternatively, select and activate KeyBRF from the Keysoft's Main menu. From the KeyBRF menu window, activate the Open option and find the file you wish to open.

KeyBRF will display the content of the .brf or .brl file in the same grade it was written in, which means that if the file was written in grade 2 Braille, it will also be displayed in grade 2 Braille regardless of your chosen Braille type. In KeyBRF, the Braille text will not be converted to visual text, and if you plug an external screen into the HDMI port, sighted users will only be able to see Braille dots on the screen. Speech feedback is limited in KeyBRF as you are working with direct Braille dots exclusively. It is also possible to toggle between Reading mode and editing mode by pressing Space with X as in KeyWord.

Note that when opening a .brf or .brl file in KeyBRF, it is always in read only mode first. If you want to edit an existing Braille file in KeyBRF, you need to activate edit mode via the context menu or using the command Space with X.

11.2. Creating a .brf or .brl file

To create a .brf or .brl file, from the KeyBRF menu, select the option Create and press Enter. When creating a document, edit mode is turned on. As in KeyWord, you can use the same Save and Save As options (space with S, and backspace with S, respectively), and your document will be saved as a .brf or .brl file.

11.3. Finding Braille Text

It's possible to search for text in a .brf or .brl file using the Find shortcut. Type Space with F, then enter your search parameters in the search field. Select and activate the Next button to find the text of your search parameter located after your cursor, or select the previous button to find your search parameter text located before your cursor. Alternatively, you can access the Find function through the Context menu by pressing Space with M.

12. Sending an Email with KeyMail

KeyMail is the Monarch's designed app to send and receive emails from and to any of your email accounts.

To launch KeyMail, access the main menu, Press E or navigate to Email: KeyMail, then press Enter.

12.1. Setting up an email account

Upon opening KeyMail, you will be prompted to create a new email account. If you already have an email account, enter your account information in the text fields to get started. Otherwise, you will need to create an email account with a service before proceeding.

When adding an email account to your Monarch, email messages associated with that account, according to your account settings, will be synchronized with your Monarch. Please note that you can have as many email accounts as you want in KeyMail.

To create a new email account at any time, you can use the "Add account" button that you will find in the main menu of the app.

12.2. Writing and sending emails

To compose a new email, select and activate the new message item in the KeyMail menu. You are now in the new message window, which consists of three text fields: To, Subject, and Compose mail. Your focus will be on the To text field by default, and you will already be editing in that field. You will know that you are in edit mode as you will see a cursor between the edit field brackets. In the To field, enter the email address of your email's recipients. Alternatively, you can pan up until you reach the Select recipient button. Upon pressing this button, you will have the option to add an email address from your contact list, if any. Please note that if you had changed your preferred braille table for another table than UEB, it will be necessary to type the information in computer braille. Your Monarch can give you recipient suggestions based on your address book and history. To get

suggestions, type at least one character in the “To”, “CC” or “BCC” edit box, then press Backspace with E.

After the To field is the Plus CC/BCC button. Press this button to add the CC and BCC fields to your email.

Below is the subject field where you can specify a subject for your email.

Next is the Compose mail field, where you can write the body of your message. Press Enter to start writing your message.

Once you are done, press Backspace with S to send your email. Alternatively, you can access the context menu for other shortcuts and functions by pressing Space with M.

12.2.1. The Contacts app

To manage your contacts list, you can use the Contacts app, the default Android app designed for this function. You will find the app in the main menu, after selecting the All applications submenu. In this app, you will find all your contacts and you will be able to add new contacts or modify those that are already there.

To add a new contact, click on the “Add contact” option and, in the new window that will be displayed, you will be able to enter your contacts’ information: name, phone number, email address, etc. When you will have finished entering your contacts’ information, click on the Save button and your new contact will be created.

To modify an existing contact, when in the contacts list, navigate until reaching your desired contact then click on it. The information about this contact will be displayed, click on the Modify button to enter in the form and modify the information entered. Click on the Save button when done.

12.2.2. Attaching a file

To attach a file when writing a message, open the context menu by typing Space with M. Select and activate Attach file. You will be re-directed to your file manager with a list of your Monarch’s internal storage content. Select and activate the file you wish to attach to your email.

12.3. Reading and searching for emails

To read your emails, select Read from the KeyMail menu and press Enter. If more than one account has been configured in KeyMail, you will have to select your desired email account. Your configured accounts will be listed in the “Current account” dropdown list, that can be found in the KeyMail’s menu. Press Enter on this list and select the desired account, then press Enter again to return to KeyMail’s menu. Then, press the Read button. All emails in your inbox will be listed. As you scroll through your emails, Monarch will read the name of the sender, will tell you if the email has an attachment, and read the email’s subject and the time it was sent. An 8-dot symbol is displayed before each of your unread emails. To read an email, simply select it and press Enter.

The email content is displayed in a webview, which is essentially blocks of HTML content. You can scroll forward through the webviews using the panning keys or the D-Pad down or right key, or backwards with the panning keys and the D-Pad up or left key. The usual HTML navigation shortcuts can be used while reading an email.

Note: When you scroll down to the bottom of your email list, you will find the “Load more” button. Press this button to load the emails that have not been loaded yet.

You can search for a specific email using the Search command by pressing Space with F. Type your search keyword then press Enter.

After opening an email, Monarch’s focus will be on the email’s header information, which includes the subject, sender, send date, recipients, and attachments. This information will be collapsed however, so simply press Enter on the View detail button to expand the header information.

Pan passed the header information to reach the main body of the email.

12.3.1. Viewing attached files

If your email includes an attachment, there will be an “Open attachment view” item available in the email header, just after the “Date” field. To view the attachments, select and activate the “Open attachment view” item. Alternatively, activate the Toggle view attachments item from the Context menu by pressing Space with M or simply press Backspace with O.

A list of the attachments included in the email will open. If you click directly on the attachment, Monarch will attempt to open the file directly.

To save an attachment in your Monarch, press on the Save button that is displayed just after the filename. A notification will be displayed when you will have saved the attachment. Please note that by default, attachments are saved in the Downloads folder.

12.4. Marking, highlighting, deleting, and other email options

Accessing the context menu of your KeyMail inbox will give you access to a wide variety of functions, such as marking your emails as read, marking them as unread, moving them, deleting them, and more.

Access the context menu using Space with M or by pressing and holding the Recent apps button.

Some keyboard shortcuts are available for the more frequently used commands:

Delete email: Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6 (Deletes the selected email)

New message: Space with N (Start writing a new email)

Change email folder: Enter with B (Lists the content of other mailbox folders (Starred, Unread, Inbox, Drafts, Sent, Trash, Junk))

Search: Space with F (Search for an email in your current mailbox)

Refresh: Enter with R (Refresh the content of your mailbox to see if you have received new emails)

Mark email: Backspace with L (Mark the selected email to perform commands to more than one email)

Mark/Unmark all emails: Enter with Dots 1-2-3-4-5-6 (Mark/Unmark all emails in a single email folder)

12.5. Deleting an email account

To delete an email account, select the “Delete account” from KeyMail’s settings. To do so, when in the Keymail’s menu, navigate to the settings menu, then press Enter. In this menu, navigate to the account that you want to delete, then press Enter. Information about the selected account will be displayed. Navigate in this window to the “Remove account” button, then press Enter. A confirmation window will appear, asking if you are sure you want to delete this email account (followed by the email address of this account). If you are sure you wish to remove the account, navigate to the OK button and press Enter. Otherwise, press back or the Cancel button.

13. Reading a book with Victor Reader

Victor Reader is the Monarch’s application designed to read textbooks. It can read books in EPUB, eBraille or DAISY 3 textbook formats. It can also access the text content provided by various book and magazine services.

13.1. Navigating the menu

To open the Victor Reader application, in Keysoft’s Main menu, navigate until you reach the Victor Reader app, or, using first letter navigation, press the letter V to be directed to Victor Reader, then press Enter. After opening the application, you will be placed in the menu, containing the following items:

- My Books: in this submenu, you will find all the books added to your bookcase. Please note that books can only appear in the My Books submenu if they are downloaded from a book provider to which you are subscribed, or if you import them.
- My Subscriptions: in this submenu, you will find the magazines to which you are subscribed. When you connect this device to an account with a magazine provider, all the magazines provided by this service or those that you have chosen in your account will be displayed in the “My Subscriptions” submenu. To read a specific issue of a magazine, please select this magazine in the “My Subscriptions” submenu, then press Enter on the desired issue. This issue will be downloaded and when it is finished, you will be returned to the list of issues available for this magazine. Press the Enter key and the issue will open.
- Manage libraries: in this submenu, you can manage the books providers and the magazines providers from which you receive content. In the list of books

providers and magazines providers, those that are checked are already subscribed, and those that are not checked are not subscribed.

- Import book: in this submenu, you will have the opportunity to import books that are not yet in the My Books list, whether they are on the internal storage of your device, on a USB stick plugged into the device or in a cloud storage from which you are connected on this device.
- Settings: in this submenu, you can choose the book format that should be used by default to download books, when more than one format is available. You can choose between DAISY 3 and EPUB. You can also import bookmarks.

13.2. My books

In this submenu, you will find books that were added to your bookcase. These books can come from the internal memory, have been imported from a USB stick or a cloud storage folder configured on your device or can come from a book provider. They will be listed and numbered. Navigate to the desired book, then press Enter to open it. If you want to delete a book, navigate to the desired book, then use the shortcut Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6, then confirm the deletion by pressing Enter on the OK button.

13.2.1. Download a book in Victor Reader

To download a book in Victor Reader, in the main menu of the app, select a book provider to which you are subscribed. Then, you can search a book by typing its name, or you can search by categories by choosing one of the options displayed in the list. In the book results list, press Enter on the desired book. In the submenu that opens, press the “Download book” option, which will download the book and add it to your “My books” list. If the book is available in more than one format, you have the option to change this before downloading the book. In the settings there are two formats to choose from, and one is set by default. These are: EPUB and DAISY 3. Should you wish to change the format, the option to select the book format can be found under the “Download book” button. When the download of the book is completed, the first button that is displayed at the top of your braille display is “Open in Reader”. Press Enter on this button to open the book, or press the Back key to return to the results list.

13.2.2. Reading a book in Victor Reader

When your book is opened, its content is displayed, with your focus located on your last position if any, or at the beginning of the book. To pan up or down in your book, use the panning keys. To know more information about the current book, use the shortcut Space with I. To know your position in the current book, use the Where am I shortcut, Space with Dots 1-5-6.

If there is an image in the book, it will be presented with an image indicator symbol and the word “image”. Click on this word to open the image in the designated app.

Here is the list of the navigation functions in Victor Reader:

Table of contents: Space with T

Go to page: Enter with G

Next page: Enter with O

Previous page: Enter with Dots 2-4-6

Where am I: Space with Dots 1-5-6

Book Info: Space with I

Next Heading: H

Previous Heading: Backspace with Enter with H

Next heading level 1 to 6: Dots 1 to 6

Previous heading level 1 to 6: Add backspace with Enter to the level choice

Note: all the heading navigation shortcuts can be found in the Contextual menu, under the “Navigation” submenu, then the “Heading navigation” submenu.

13.2.3. Find text in a book

To find text in your documents, you can use the shortcut Space with F. In the dialog box that will appear, enter the desired word to search, then press Enter. You are now directed to a results list; navigate in it with the D-pad keys to go to the next and previous results. Press Enter to be directed to the location of the occurrence in the book.

13.2.4. Bookmark functions

While reading a book, you can add bookmarks then return to them at a later time. By pressing the shortcut Space with M to go to the Context menu, you will have access to a submenu called “Bookmark functions”. Press Enter to access this submenu.

- **Insert Bookmark:** this option allows to insert a bookmark at your current position. In the dialog that appears, enter the desired number for your bookmark then press enter to insert the bookmark. If you don't enter a bookmark number, the next available number will be assigned. Alternatively, when you are positioned at the desired location, press the shortcut Enter with M to insert a bookmark.
- **Go to bookmark:** this option allows to go to a specific bookmark. Press enter on this option. In the dialog box that will be displayed, enter the desired bookmark number, then press enter to be directed to it. Alternatively, you can use the shortcut Space with J. Please note that if no bookmarks had been previously added to your book, an error sound will be emitted when pressing this shortcut and you will stay at your current position.

- Delete bookmark: this option allows to delete a specific bookmark. Press Enter on this option. Then, in the dialog box that appears, enter the bookmark number that you want to delete, then press Enter to delete it. Alternatively, you can press the shortcut Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6.
- Bookmarks list: by using this option, you will access a list of your bookmarks in the current book. The bookmarks will be displayed, press Enter on the bookmark number you wish to go to. Alternatively, you can use the shortcut Enter with B.
- Rename bookmark: this option allows to rename a specific bookmark. Press Enter on this option. In the dialog box that appears, select the bookmark you want to rename, then press Enter. Then, enter the new number for this bookmark, then press Enter. A message will be displayed, confirming the success of the operation and the new number for this bookmark. Alternatively, press Backspace with R to rename bookmark.
- Delete all bookmarks: as the name implies, this option allows to delete all bookmarks created in your current book. Press Enter on this option. A dialog box will appear, asking you to confirm the operation. Press Enter on the OK button to confirm deletion or Back or the Cancel button to cancel.
- Import bookmarks: as soon as a bookmark had been created in one of your books, a file is created, compiling your bookmarks list. This file can be found in the folder:
 Android\data/com.humanware.victorreader2/files/BookmarkData/bookmarks.csv.
 Using Keyfiles, you can copy and paste this file anywhere you want, for example on an external storage to retrieve it later. Then, in Victor Reader app, go to the Settings, and select the Import bookmarks option. A KeyFiles window will appear. Press the shortcut Space with D to access your drives list, then navigate your folders, subfolders, or files until reaching your bookmarks file, then press Enter to import it. A dialog box will appear, indicating the success or failure of this operation, and the number of bookmarks imported. Please note that if some bookmarks were created in books that are not present on the device, they will not be imported.

13.3. My subscriptions

In this submenu, your magazines to which you are subscribed are displayed. Press Enter on the desired one to select it and access the list of available issues. Then, select an issue in the list to download it. When the issue is downloaded, you will be able to read it in Victor Reader. You can delete any downloaded issue and any subscription by doing the shortcut Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6 when on the desired issue or subscription.

13.4. Manage libraries

13.4.1. Book providers

In the list that is displayed, you will find the books providers to which you can subscribe. Those that are checked are already subscribed, and those that are not checked are not subscribed. By checking an item, you will be prompted with a dialog box where you will have to enter the username and password for the selected service. A prompt will indicate to you if the connection was successful or not.

Note: when a new book provider or magazine provider is added to the list, a new item, called the name of the newly added service is added to the Victor's menu.

13.4.2. Magazine providers

In this submenu, you will find a list of magazine providers to which you can subscribe. Those that are checked are already subscribed, and those that are not checked are not subscribed. When checking an item, you will have to enter the username and password of the magazine provider. When you are finished, a prompt will indicate if the login was successful or not.

Note: when a new book provider or magazine provider is added to the list, a new item, called the name of the newly added service is added to the Victor's menu.

13.5. Import book

After selecting this item, you will be directed to a file manager window, that will search, by default, in your Documents folder. If you want to search in other drives or folders, press Space with D to be directed to the drives list, then select the desired one. Next, select the book that you want to import, and press Enter on it. You may now read this book in Victor and you will find this book in the My books submenu.

Note: if you wish to import a DAISY book, the contents of the folder containing the DAISY book must be in .zip format. Other file types (such as epub), do not need to be zipped.

13.6. EBraille books support

It is now possible to read braille files combining braille text and images in the same file with the Monarch. To read these files, it will be necessary to import them, as described in the [section 13.5 "Import book"](#) above. Please note that eBraille books can also be read directly in the File manager. When the import book in Victor Reader will be done, these books will be available in the My Books menu. Please note that this feature is now at a beta stage so it might not work perfectly.

You can read the text content as you would do in any other book, access to the table of contents and to any section you want and use any navigation shortcut. Moreover, at a

position where a tactile graphic is present, it will be indicated by the TTS and you will be able to double-click on this tactile graphic to open it directly. You will be able to navigate in this graphic the same way you would do it in Tactile Viewer. To return to your text, press the Back key.

14. Browsing the web with Ecosia

Ecosia is a Chromium-based web browser that focuses on environmental impact. Ecosia is the web browser implemented on the Monarch and works, in large part, as Chrome would. We adapted this program to fit our needs for an accessible web browsing experience for blind and partially sighted people. To launch Ecosia, access the main menu, Press I or Navigate to Internet Browser: Ecosia, then press Enter. This user guide only covers the basic functions of Ecosia; for additional details on Ecosia or for troubleshooting, at any time, you can access the Ecosia help page by navigating to the Ecosia menu using the shortcut Space with W, then by selecting the Help option.

14.1. General web page navigation

Like anywhere on your Monarch, you can navigate in your web browser by either using the point and click method or the Braille keyboard.

Ecosia features many functions and options that can be accessed in the context menu by pressing and holding the Recent apps button, or by pressing SPACE with M. The available commands are listed below:

Open web page: Enter with O

Forward: Backspace with F

Back: Space with E or the Back button

Reload page: Enter with R

Toggle between web content and tabs: Backspace with T

Add or manage bookmark: Enter with M

Bookmarks: Enter with dots 2-3-5

History: Enter with dots 2-3-6

New tab: Backspace with N

Previous tab: Backspace with K

Next tab: Backspace with dots 4-6

Close tab: Enter with C

Find: Space with F

Find next: Space with N

Find previous: Space with P

Downloads: Backspace with D

Open image in Tactile Viewer: Backspace with O

Ecosia menu: Space with W

Alternatively, most of these functions can be accessed in the main page by scrolling with the panning keys. The first element on your web browser's screen are the tabs that are currently open. Each tab is followed by a close tab button that will close that particular tab when activated.

The tabs are followed by a "New Tab" button, which you can activate to create a new Ecosia tab.

Next is the "Go Back" button, which will bring you to the previous page.

It is followed by the "Go Forward" button, which is the opposite of back; meaning it will bring you to the page you were at before you pressed the back button. The forward button is only available if you have pressed back.

"Reload this Page" button: Pressing this button will force the page to reload, which is useful when pages have not properly loaded.

"Search and plant trees": allows you to perform a Google search with specific keywords. If you know a URL address, you can type it in this field then press enter to reach the website for that address. Please note that for each search performed by Ecosia, a new tree is planted.

"Bookmark this page" button: Click this button to bookmark the current page.

"Download this page" button: Click this to download the current page and make it available for offline use.

"Ad blocking" button: blocks ads from websites.

"Customize and control Google Chrome" button: by selecting this button, you have access to multiple options: new tab, new incognito tab, history, clear browsing data, downloads, bookmarks, recent tabs, help, and settings.

Note: Your browsing history won't be saved when using Ecosia in Incognito mode.

The next section is the main web page window that will display the content of your current website.

14.1.1. Navigating on a website

Navigating by element is an alternate way of navigating through your web page, allowing you to select the specific HTML elements you are looking for instead of going through the entire page to find them. When the focus is on the Web page, you can search by the following HTML elements: headings, form elements, landmarks, list items, tabs, and links. When focus is located outside the webpage, standard navigation levels will apply.

Press SPACE with DOTS 1-3 to move to the previous navigation element and SPACE with DOTS 4-6 to move to the next navigation element.

Here are the web view navigation shortcuts:

To navigate backwards, add backspace and enter (dots 7 and 8)

Button: B

Control: C

ARIA landmark: D

Editable field: E

Focusable item: F

Graphic: G

Heading: H

Heading level 1: DOT 1

Heading level 2: DOT 2

Heading level 3: DOT 3

Heading level 4: DOT 4

Heading level 5: DOT 5

Heading level 6: DOT 6

List: O

List item: I

Link: L

Table: T

Checkbox: X

Combo box: Z

List of available webview commands: Space with H

14.2. Accessing a new website

To access a new website, press ENTER with O, or press Enter on the “Search and plant trees” field. You could also point and click on this field to open it.

This field requires you to use computer Braille to input the address. Remember that computer Braille uses all 8 dots, so when using computer Braille, if you want to perform traditional commands that use the ENTER or BACKSPACE keys, you must add the SPACE BAR to these commands to perform them. Commands which involve ENTER or BACKSPACE that would normally write a character must have the SPACE BAR added to them when you are using computer Braille. Anytime you are typing content in Ecosia, you must use Computer Braille.

Note: if you are using any UEB English Braille tables, computer Braille is not required when typing in Ecosia.

Once the address bar is focused, simply type in the address you wish to visit. If you do not have an address and wish to search a specific topic, simply write a word in the address bar then press enter. You will be directed to the results of that word in the Google search engine.

Press SPACE with E or the Back button to return to your previous page.

14.3. Bookmarks menu

You can add a bookmark to pages you will be visiting often. To quickly add a bookmark for your current page, type ENTER with M.

Typing this shortcut again will delete the bookmark.

To enter the bookmark menu, type ENTER with DOTS 2-3-5.

Alternatively, you can open the context menu or use the Next command until you reach the Bookmarks menu, then press enter. The bookmarks menu lists all your current bookmarks. To activate a bookmark, use the Next command until you reach the Website you wish to visit then activate it by pressing enter.

14.4. Viewing or erasing browsing history

You can access your browsing history by typing ENTER with DOTS 2-3-6, via the Context menu or by selecting the “Customize and control Google Chrome” option, and then the History button in your browser. Then, select Clear Browsing Data. You will see a page where you can choose what you wish to erase. Once you have made your selection, scroll down to the Clear Data button, and press Enter to erase your history.

14.5. Downloading files

If you press enter on a link from a web page which activates a download, you will see a notification that the download has started. All downloads are saved in the Monarch’s internal storage under the Downloads folder. In Ecosia, you can retrieve the list of downloads by accessing the downloads from the Ecosia context menu. Space with W is the shortcut for this menu. Remember that the Ecosia context menu contains all functions and their associated shortcuts in Ecosia.

15. Monarch Chess

The Monarch contains a chess game application. To open it, go to the All applications submenu of the Keysoft’s Main menu, then press the Enter key on the Monarch Chess application. A chess board will be displayed in braille, with the following message: “Press Enter to continue”. Press the Enter key and you will be directed to the main menu of the app, that contains three items: “New game”, “Tutorial” and “Settings”.

15.1. Tutorial

Before playing your first game, we highly recommend completing the provided tutorial. It will guide you through the basics of chess, including how the chessboard is represented in Braille, a description of each piece, how to move them according to the rules, and the shortcuts you can use. You'll also learn how to save a game in progress. Even if you're experienced with chess and/or other adapted versions for blind players, going through this tutorial is essential to familiarize yourself with the specific features and environment of this virtual game.

15.2. Playing a new game

To begin a new game, select the option “New game” and press Enter. You will have two choices: “Play Chess against CPU”, that will allow you to play against your device, and “Play Chess against a human opponent”, that will allow you to play against another person.

Note: if you decide to play against the CPU, you will have to choose one of the following levels of difficulty: very easy, easy, medium, hard, and very hard.

Note: if you decide to play against a human opponent, your adversary must be physically with you. You will play using the same device and the same Chess board.

When you have chosen the desired option, a Chess board will be displayed in braille, containing all the pieces, yours and those of your adversary, at their default location and you will be ready for your first move. If you want to quit a game that is not yet completed, press the shortcut Space with E to exit, or the Back key. A message will ask you if you want to save your game before quitting, or just quit. Press on the desired option, then confirm that you really want to quit.

Please note: to know more about the two types of games and how to play Chess in general, and with this app in particular, please refer to the tutorial.

15.3. Settings

The last item in the menu of the Chess' app is called "Settings". If you press Enter on this item, you will be able to modify some game settings.

To know more about the settings and what effect changing them has, please refer to the tutorial.

16. Using your Monarch as a Braille display with Braille Terminal

With Braille Terminal, the Monarch can be used to control, as a keyboard, and act as a Braille display for computers running screen readers such as JAWS. The Monarch is compatible with all major screen readers and devices. Please note that we are actively working with leading screen reader manufacturers to ensure full compatibility with the Terminal app on the Monarch shortly.

In short, when Braille Terminal is active, the Monarch will show the content of the screen reader on its display and allow you to control the mobile device or computer with its physical keyboard, DPad and panning keys by forwarding all commands and key presses to the screen reader of the connected devices. The Monarch is the first Braille display able to render multiline support of screen readers, allowing you to click anywhere on the content displayed on the entire Braille display to perform the associated action. Please note that the touch navigation method selected in the Braille and navigation settings is used in Braille terminal.

Note that when using your Monarch in the Braille Terminal app, standard KeySoft commands such as help, main menu and context menu are not active using their keyboard shortcuts. If you need to go back to the main menu from Braille Terminal, simply press the home button. While the Braille Terminal app is still open in background, your connection to your computer will remain live. This allows you to switch to another app on your Monarch and switch back to the Braille Terminal app when needed, without needing to reconnect your device. If you close Braille Terminal completely from the recent apps list or with the back button, then your connection to the computer will be terminated.

16.1. Launching Braille Terminal

To launch Braille Terminal, access the main menu, Press B or navigate to Braille Terminal, then press ENTER.

16.2. Connecting your Monarch with a host device

You can pair your Monarch with a host device in two different ways: wirelessly via Bluetooth or via USB. As soon as you launch Braille Terminal, you will be asked to select how you want to connect to your device. Select and press ENTER on the option of your choice.

16.2.1. Connecting via Bluetooth

To connect via Bluetooth, select Bluetooth and press ENTER. You can now pair your Monarch with the device you want to use with it. Turn your screen reader on and connect to the Monarch using the Monarch Bluetooth name. Once the pairing is complete, you will be ready to use your Monarch with your host device.

Note that often external devices will require you to either, or sometimes on both devices, confirm you want to make a pairing. Simply confirm this on either the Monarch and/or external device.

16.2.2. Connect your Monarch with a host device via USB

You can connect your Monarch with a host device via USB. As soon as you launch Braille Terminal, you will be asked to select how you want to connect to your device. Select the USB option and press ENTER on it.

To connect via USB, connect your Monarch to the host device using the USB cable. On your host device, turn on the screen reader of your choice. You are now ready to use your Monarch as a Braille display.

Please visit www.humanware.com support section for more information and to view a tutorial on connecting with various screen readers and devices and using the screen readers.

16.3. Leaving and Closing Braille Terminal

To leave Braille Terminal at any time, press the Home button. This will leave the connection open and allow you to go back to the Braille Terminal without having to reconnect. To go back to Braille Terminal, select it in the Recent apps screen or in the main menu and press ENTER. To close the Braille Terminal app, access the Recent Apps screen, navigate to Braille Terminal, and close it by using the shortcut Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6. [The Braille Terminal can also be closed by pressing back if we are in an active connection.](#)

17. Settings

17.1. Settings overview

Two types of settings can be changed on your Monarch: KeySoft settings, and Android settings.

Android settings apply to your Monarch in general, such as Wi-Fi connection, sound, storage, battery and software version.

You can access Android settings by pressing Enter with Q, or by going to the All Applications menu from the main menu, and then selecting and activating the Settings item. You will then be redirected to the Android settings menu where you can modify your Monarch's settings. KeySoft settings, or more commonly known as the Options menu, allows you to personalize the way KeySoft applications behave. You can also access the Android system settings at the bottom of the options menu.

17.2. KeySoft Options Menu

You can access the KeySoft options menu from anywhere by pressing SPACE with O.

The following options can be changed in the KeySoft options menu:

- Configure Language Profiles (submenu): Customize your language profiles or add additional profiles. Select which profile you would like to modify or add an additional profile.
 - Text To Speech Engine: Choose your preferred TTS engine.
 - Voice: Select an existing voice or use the Manage voices option to replace or add additional voices. You can have up to 4 different Acapela voices installed.
 - Speech rate: Choose the speed at which the TTS engine speaks.
 - Preferred Braille Grade for entry: Choose from either literary Braille or computer Braille as your preferred entry method.
 - Preferred Braille Grade for display: Choose from either literary Braille or computer Braille as your preferred display method.
 - Computer Braille Table: Select the computer Braille table of your choice.
 - Literary Braille Table: Select the literary Braille table of your choice.
 - Preferred Braille type for Math: select the Braille math type of your choice.
 - Delete language profile.
- Select Language Profile (submenu): Choose from one of 10 language profiles on your Monarch. You can also use ENTER with L to switch profiles.
- Braille and navigation settings (submenu): modify the Braille navigation settings.
 - Touch navigation mode: changes how to navigate through the content on the Braille display and the way to select. You can choose "Point and click" or "Touch". Please note that when using one-handed mode, Touch mode is automatically activated.
 - Reduce spacing: when checked, the spacing will be reduced as much as possible to increase the quantity of information displayed.

- Show text editor indicators: when checked, a text editor indicator (an empty space between two brackets) will be displayed when in an editable field. When unchecked, the text editor indicator will not be displayed in documents but will remain for other editable fields.
- Format markers rendering: select the format markers to display.
- Braille message display time, modify the time during which messages are displayed, between 1 and 30 seconds.
- Keyboard settings (submenu):
 - Keyboard echo: Choose whether the TTS should repeat your typed words, characters, none, or both.
 - Keyboard vibrations: When checked, your Monarch will vibrate after each keystroke.
 - Keyboard clicks: When checked, your Monarch will make an audible click after each keystroke.
- Configure additional TTS settings (submenu)
 - Preferred engine, Humanware Acapela.
 - Language: choose if you want to use the system language or another language for which TTS had been installed.
 - Speech rate: to change the speech rate of your TTS.
 - Pitch: to change the pitch of your TTS.
 - Reset: to reset the TTS parameters to their default value.
- Miscellaneous settings (submenu):
 - Vibration feedback: When checked, your Monarch will produce a short vibration when navigating to a new item.
 - Use Navigation sounds: When checked, your Monarch will produce various sounds when navigating.
 - Sound Volume: Choose the volume of your Monarch's sounds in relation to media volume.
 - Visual Braille output: When checked, the Braille dots will appear on the external screen plugged in the HDMI port, on the top of the display.
- User Guide: Opens the Monarch user guide.
- Android System Settings: Access the Android Settings.

17.3. Viewing Monarch Software Version

The fastest way to see the version number of your Monarch is to type SPACE with I from the main menu. This will open the Tablet Status window which gives you useful information about your device – status, Model Number, Android version, and so on.

An alternate way to view your version number is to press Enter with Q to open Android Settings, then scroll and activate About Tablet, that is located at the bottom of the list.

This screen lists the version number of your tablet as well as other software information.

18. Updating your Monarch

Humanware is constantly improving its products and software to provide you with the best user experience possible. For this reason, Monarch features an auto-updater that automatically notifies you each time new system or application updates become available online. A Wi-Fi connection is necessary to perform a system or application update. Note: To initiate a system update, your Monarch should at least have 20% of battery charge if it is plugged into a power source, and 50% battery charge if it is unplugged.

18.1. System Update

When it is time to perform a system update, a prompt is displayed on your device informing you that a system update is available. You can install this update now or be reminded later. If you want to install the update now, press Enter on the Yes button, then the installation update will begin. If you want to be reminded later, press the Enter key on the “Remind me later” button. In this case, the update can be done by accessing the notification shade. You can activate it by pressing Enter with N, then scrolling down to the System update notification. Activate the item, then the installation will begin. The update alert will be displayed again when you restart the Monarch. Please make sure you save all your work before performing a system update, as you will have to restart your device at the end of the update process.

Alternatively, you can access system updates through the KeyUpdater application. To open it, go to the Main menu, then select the All applications submenu. In this submenu, navigate to KeyUpdater, then press Enter to open this application. If any system or application update is pending, you will be notified of that and you will be able to press Enter on the Yes button to perform the update.

The update will begin downloading, and you will receive updates as it progresses. When the download has completed, installation begins, and you will be notified as it progresses. When it is finished, a prompt will be displayed asking you if you want to restart your device. Press Enter on the Yes button to restart your device. The “starting keysoft...” message will be displayed a few seconds later, followed by the butterfly image, then you will be focused on the Main menu or your lock screen if any.

18.2. Updating your Monarch applications from a Wi-Fi network Application Update

When application updates become available, a prompt is displayed. You have the choice to install them now or to install them later. If you decide to install them now, press Enter on the “Yes” button. If you want to install them later, press Enter on the “Remind me later” button. You can also update your applications by using the KeyUpdater application. When opening the application, a prompt will be displayed indicating that apps must be updated and asking you if you want to update them. If you select the “Yes” button, the updates will begin. Application updates will be downloaded and installed on your Monarch. The Monarch will then tell you how many applications were installed, and their names. Note that if accessibility components need to be

updated, Acapela and/or KeySoft may be temporarily suspended during the update process. Please note that in KeyUpdater, you can always access the latest release notes by pressing Enter on the button called “Latest release notes”. You will see the list of the most recent updated applications and the release notes of the last system update. Press Enter on the desired application update to read the corresponding release notes.

Please note that when a system update is installed, the related apps update are installed at the same time.

If you wish to update your apps manually, you can uncheck the option “auto-update apps” in the KeyUpdater Settings.

Note that after updating your device with KeyUpdater, you may have to restart the device to install other updates.

18.3. Updating your Monarch via USB

It is possible to update your device via a USB stick that is loaded with the latest software update. To do so, download the package from Humanware’s website and the appcast file associated with this package. Then, copy and paste these two files (the appcast file and the ZIP file) downloaded to the USB stick that will be used to perform the update. plug the USB stick into your Monarch and the update will be detected automatically. A prompt asking you if you want to update your device will be displayed. You will have the choice to install the update now or to be reminded later. If you select to be reminded later, you will have the prompt again five minutes later or when rebooting your Monarch. You can also access the update by the notification shade (press Enter with N), or via the KeyUpdater app. Note: if updating online, you will access the KeyUpdater app.

To begin the update, press Enter on the “Install” button. KeyUpdater will copy the update package from the USB stick to the internal memory of the device, will unzip the files then will process to install the update. You will have to restart your device when the installation is finished.

Please note that the update package will not be deleted from the USB stick when you restart your device, allowing you to update multiple devices with the same package.

Please also note that even though your Monarch is connected to a Wi-Fi network and even though a more recent system version is available online, the version stored on the USB stick will always prompt you to install it when the USB stick is plugged into the Monarch.

18.4. Update apps via USB

To update apps via a USB stick, copy and paste the app files of these applications on your USB stick. Then, plug the USB stick into the device. If the version of the apps stored on the USB stick is more recent than the version installed on your device, an update prompt will appear, offering you the opportunity to update these apps. As with an online update, you can choose to install the updates now or be reminded later. To install the updates,

simply click on the Install button and the installation will proceed. When the installation will be done, it will be indicated, followed by the name of the apps that had been updated.

18.5. Install other applications

The APH plans to create some applications that will be compatible with the Monarch. These apps will be listed in the “Install other apps” menu, that you will find in the KeyUpdater window. If applications are listed, press the ENTER key on one of them to obtain more information about the current app, and to download and install the app. After the installation, these new apps will be updated the same way than our internal apps.

19. Troubleshooting

19.1. Monarch does not power on

Press and hold the Power button. If your Monarch still does not turn on, your battery may need recharging.

Connect the provided USB cable with the power supply into a power outlet or just the USB cable into a running computer. If the battery was completely discharged, it may take a few minutes before the device shows any signs of activity.

19.2. There is no text-to-speech

If you can hear all sounds from your Monarch except the text-to-speech voice, speech may have been turned off. You can easily turn it back on by typing Backspace with Enter with S. If you hear nothing at all, ensure your accessibility volume level is not at 0. Turn volume up by pressing Enter with Dot 4 repeatedly.

19.3. Device is no longer Accessible

If for any reason you lose accessibility on your device, it is possible that KeySoft was deactivated. To reactivate KeySoft, simply press and hold the Volume Up and Volume Down buttons simultaneously for a few seconds, and accessibility should return.

19.4. Other problems

If you find yourself with a problem you can't seem to resolve, try restarting your Monarch normally.

If you are unable to power off normally, or if your Monarch is frozen, press and hold the power button for 12 seconds to perform a hard reset. Once your Monarch is shut down, power it on again to see if the problem is resolved.

If the problem is not resolved, please contact:

For USA users, you can contact the American Printing House for the blind (APH)'s customer service.

Toll-Free: 1-800-223-1839

Email: monarchsupport@aph.org

You can also contact Humanware's technical support at the following numbers or email addresses:

Global: support@humanware.com

North America: 1-800-722-3393 or 1-888-723-7273 (Canada)

us.support@humanware.com

Europe: (0044) 1933 415 800
eu.support@humanware.com

Australia / Asia: (02) 9686 2600
au.sales@humanware.com

Appendix A – Braille Keyboard command summary

Note: If using Computer braille, you need to add Space with commands using Enter or Backspace.

General

Home (Main Menu): Space with Dots 1-2-3-4-5-6 or Home button (circle-shaped button on the front of the device)

Activate Selected item: Enter (Dot 8) or point with one finger and double press Action button

Escape or Back: Space with E or Back button (triangle-shaped button on the front of the device)

Accessibility Volume up: Enter with Dot 4

Accessibility Volume down: Enter with Dot 1

Music volume up: Enter with Dot 5

Music volume down: Enter with Dot 2

Increase speech rate: Enter with Dot 6

Decrease speech rate: Enter with Dot 3

Increase Braille line spacing: Zoom In (+) Button

Decrease Braille line spacing: Zoom out (-) Button

Force dynamic refresh: Long press the Action button

Open KeySoft Options: Space with O

Jump to any item in a list: Type the first letter of the item or app

Activate notification shade: Enter with N

Open Android settings: Enter with Q

Stop speech: BackSpace with Enter

Repeat: Space with R

Running apps: Recent apps button (square button on the front of the device)

Context menu: Space with M or press and hold Recent apps button (square button on the front of the device)

Contextual help: Space with H

System information: Space with I

Toggle language profile: Enter with L

Turn screen reader and accessibility on / off: Press and hold Volume up and Volume down buttons for 3 seconds

Toggle speech on/off: Backspace with Enter with S

Toggle Braille grade: Backspace with G

Toggle from Computer Braille to Literary Braille: backspace with space with G

Battery status: Enter with P

Time: Enter with T

Date: Enter with D

Manually create bug report: Backspace with Enter with R

Focus cursor to top line: Enter with F (In lists, it brings the item with focus to the top of the braille display. In edit texts, it brings the line containing the cursor to the top of the braille display).

Visual Braille output: Backspace with Enter with V

Activate/deactivate One-handed mode: Backspace with Zoom out

General navigation

Previous item: D-pad Up, Backspace or Space with Dot 1

Next item: D-pad down, Space or Space with Dot 4

Pan up and down: Up or Down Panning key

Go to top: Space with Dots 1-2-3

Go to bottom: Space with Dots 4-5-6

Reading

Previous character: D-pad left or Space with Dot 3

Current character: Space with Dots 3-6

Next character: D-pad right or Space with Dot 6

Previous word: Space with Dot 2

Current word: Space with Dots 2-5

Next word: Space with Dot 5

Previous line: Space with Dot 1

Current line: Space with Dots 1-4

Next line: Space with Dot 4

Move cursor at current position to previous line: D-pad up

Move cursor at current position to next line: D-pad down

Previous paragraph: Space with Dots 2-3

Current paragraph: Space with Dots 2-3-5-6

Next paragraph: Space with Dots 5-6

Jump to the beginning of a line or sentence (Home): Enter with Dots 1-3

Jump to the end of a line or sentence (End): Enter with Dots 4-6

Jump to the top of an area: Space with Dots 1-2-3

Jump to the bottom of an area: Space with Dots 4-5-6

Read all: Space with G

Stop reading: Backspace with Enter

Editing

Delete previous word: Backspace with Dot 2

Delete current word: Backspace with Dots 2-5

Delete previous character: Backspace (Dot 7)

Move insertion point to start of text field document: Space with Dots 1-2-3

Move insertion point to end of text field document: Space with Dots 4-5-6

Delete from cursor to the end of the line: Backspace with C

Delete from cursor to the end of the document: Backspace with Dots 4-5-6

Start/Stop selection: Enter with S

Select all : Enter with Dots 1-2-3-4-5-6

Copy: Backspace with Y

Cut: Backspace with X

Paste: Backspace with V

KeyWord Commands

Save: Space with S

Save as: Backspace with S

Create file: Backspace with N

Open file: Backspace with O

Switch documents: Space with Dots 1-2-5-6

File info: Space with I

Find : Space with F

Find next: Space with N

Find previous: Space with P

Replace: Backspace with F

Toggle Reading mode : Space with X

Launch KeyMath: Backspace with M

Equation Editor: Enter with M

Preview print document: Enter with V

Spell check: Space with Dots 1-6

Tab: Backspace with T

Insert page break: Backspace with P

Align left: Backspace with L

Align center: Enter with C

Align right: Enter with R

Align justify: Enter with J

Bold: Enter with B

Italic: Enter with I

Underline: Enter with U

Formatting details: Space with Dots 3-5

Braille Editor : KeyBrf Commands

Save: Space with *S*

Save as: Backspace with *S*

Find : Space with *F*

Find next: Space with *N*

Find previous: Space with *P*

Toggle Reading mode : Space with X

Victor Reader

Table of contents: Space with T

Go to page: Enter with G

Next page: Enter with O

Previous page: Enter with Dots 2-4-6

Where am I: Space with Dots 1-5-6

Book Info: Space with I

Next Heading: H

Previous Heading: Backspace with Enter with H

Next heading level 1 to 6: Dots 1 to 6

Previous heading level 1 to 6: Add backspace with Enter to the level choice

Beginning of book: Space with L

End of book: Space with Dots 4-5-6

Next sentence: Space with Dot 4

Previous sentence: Space with Dot 1

Next word: Space with Dot 5

Previous word: Space with Dot 2

Find: Space with F

Focus cursor to top line: Enter with F

Insert bookmark: Enter with M

Go to bookmark: Space with J

Delete bookmark: Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6

Bookmarks list: Enter with B

Rename bookmark: Backspace with R

Tactile Viewer Commands

Pan left: Left or right D-pad left

Pan right: Left or right D-pad right

Pan Up: Left or right D-pad up

Pan Down: Left or right D-pad down

Zoom In: Zoom In (+) Button or Point and double press Action button

Zoom out: Zoom out (-) Button

Top left: Space *with Dot 1*

Center left: Space *with Dot 2*

Bottom left: Space *with Dot 3*

Top right: Space *with Dot 4*

Center right: Space *with Dot 5*

Bottom right: Space *with Dot 6*

Top center: Space with C

Center: Space with Dots 2-5

Bottom center: Space with Dots 3-6

Rotate the display: Space *with R*

Switch to overview mode: Zoom out (-)

Switch to standard mode: Zoom In (+)

File info: Space *with I*

Invert Braille: Space *with Dots 3-5*

Show less details: Space *with Dot 1-3*

Show more details: Space *with Dots 4-6*

Default detail level: *Space with D*

Undo Last Filter: Space *with Z*

Add Bookmark: Backspace *with M*

Jump To Bookmark: Backspace *with J*

Go to page: Enter *with G*

Next Page: Enter *with O*

Previous Page: Enter *with Dots 2-4-6*

Index page: Enter with I

TGIL Library

Search: Space with F

Save file locally: Space with S

File Manager

New Folder: Space with N

Rename file or folder: Backspace with R

Refresh: Enter with R

Mark/Unmark file or folder: Backspace with L

Mark all files or folders: Enter with Dots 1-2-3-4-5-6

Delete file or folder: Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6

Copy to: Backspace with Y

Cut file/Move to: Backspace with X

Search: Space with F

Drive Selection: Space with D

Perform current action: Backspace with A

File info: Space with I

Math: KeyMath

- New Expression: Space with N
- Insert symbols in an expression: Backspace with Dots 3-5
- Modify expression: Enter (On expression)
- Graph viewer: Enter with G
- Graph settings: Space with Dots 3-5
- Export content: Backspace with E
- Disable expression: Backspace with L
- Delete expression: Backspace with Dots 2-3-5-6
- Delete All expressions: Backspace with Dots 3-5-6
- Information about a disputed expression: Space with I
- Zoom in on a graph: Plus (+) button
- Zoom out on a graph: Minus (-) button
- Pan around a graph: D-pads

Internet Browser: Ecosia

- Open web page: Enter with O
- Forward: Backspace with F
- Back: Space with E or the Back button
- Reload page: Enter with R
- Toggle between web content and tabs: Backspace with T
- Add or manage bookmark: Enter with M
- Bookmarks: Enter with dots 2-3-5
- History: Enter with dots 2-3-6
- New tab: Backspace with N
- Previous tab: Backspace with K
- Next tab: Backspace with dots 4-6
- Close tab: Enter with C

Find: Space with F

Find next: Space with N

Find previous: Space with P

Downloads: Backspace with D

Open image in Tactile Viewer: Backspace with O

Ecosia menu: Space with W

Html Content Navigation (webviews)

To navigate backwards, add backspace+enter (dots 7 and 8)

Button: B

Control: C

ARIA landmark: D

Editable field: E

Focusable item: F

Graphic: G

Next graphic: G

Heading: H

Heading level 1: DOT 1

Heading level 2: DOT 2

Heading level 3: DOT 3

Heading level 4: DOT 4

Heading level 5: DOT 5

Heading level 6: DOT 6

List: O

List item: I

Link: L

Table: T

Checkbox: X

Combo box: Z

List of available webview commands: Space with H

Email: KeyMail

Reply: BACKSPACE with R

Reply all: BACKSPACE with A

Forward: BACKSPACE with F

New message: SPACE with N

Toggle attachments view: BACKSPACE with O

Spell check: SPACE with DOTS 1-6

Mark a message in the message list: BACKSPACE With L

Mark/Unmark all emails: ENTER with DOTS 1-2-3-4-5-6

Send email: BACKSPACE with S

Refresh to check for new mail: ENTER with R

Delete email: BACKSPACE with DOTS 2-3-5-6

Save message as draft: SPACE with S

Search: SPACE with F

Change email folder: ENTER with B

Suggest recipient: BACKSPACE with E

Appendix B – Standard Keyboard command summary

General

Home (Main Menu): Home button (circle-shaped button on the front of the device) or Ctrl + Alt + H

Activate Selected item: Enter or point with one finger and double press Action button

Escape or Back: Escape or Back button (triangle-shaped button on the front of the device)

Accessibility Volume up: Alt + =

Accessibility Volume down: Alt + -

Music volume up: Ctrl + =

Music volume down: Ctrl + -

Increase speech rate: Ctrl + Alt + =

Decrease speech rate: Ctrl + Alt + -

Increase Braille line spacing: Zoom In (+) Button

Decrease Braille line spacing: Zoom out (-) Button

Force dynamic refresh: Long press the Action button

Open KeySoft Options: Ctrl + Alt + O

Jump to any item in a list: Type the first letter of the item or app

Activate notification shade: Ctrl + Alt + N

Open Android settings: Ctrl + Alt + Q

Stop speech: Ctrl

Repeat: Alt + Shift + R

Running apps: Recent apps button (square button on the front of the device)

Context menu: Ctrl + Alt + M or press and hold Recent apps button (square button on the front of the device)

Contextual help: F1 or Alt + Shift + H

System information: Ctrl + I

Toggle language profile: Ctrl + Alt + L

Turn screen reader and accessibility on / off: Press and hold Volume up and Volume down buttons for 3 seconds

Toggle speech on/off: Alt + Shift + S

Toggle Braille grade: Ctrl + Shift + G

Battery status: Ctrl + Alt + P

Time: Ctrl + Alt + T

Date: Ctrl + Alt + D

Manually create bug report: Ctrl + Alt + R

Focus cursor to top line: Ctrl + Alt + F (In lists, it brings the item with focus to the top of the braille display. In edit texts, it brings the line containing the cursor to the top of the braille display).

General navigation

Previous item: D-pad Up, Backspace, Shift + Tab or Alt + Left Arrow

Next item: D-pad down, Space, Tab or Alt + Right Arrow

Pan up and down: Up or Down Panning key

Go to top: Ctrl + Home

Go to bottom: Ctrl + End

Reading

Previous character: D-pad left or Left arrow

Current character: Ctrl + Alt + 1

Next character: D-pad right or Right arrow

Previous word: Ctrl + Left arrow

Current word: Ctrl + Alt + 2

Next word: Ctrl + Right arrow

Previous line: Up arrow

Current line: Ctrl + Alt + 3

Next line: Down arrow

Move cursor at current position to previous line: D-pad up

Move cursor at current position to next line: D-pad down

Previous paragraph: Ctrl + Up arrow

Current paragraph: Ctrl + Alt + 4

Next paragraph: Ctrl + Down arrow

Jump to the beginning of a line or sentence: Home

Jump to the end of a line or sentence: End

Jump to the top of an area: Ctrl + Home

Jump to the bottom of an area: Ctrl + End

Read all: Alt + G

Stop reading: Ctrl

Editing

Delete previous word: Ctrl + Backspace

Delete current word: Ctrl + Delete

Delete previous character: Backspace

Move insertion point to start of text field document: Ctrl + Home

Move insertion point to end of text field document: Ctrl + End

Delete from cursor to the end of the line: Ctrl + Alt + C

Delete from cursor to the end of the document: Ctrl + Alt + End

Start/Stop selection: Ctrl + 8

Select all: Ctrl + A

Copy: Ctrl + Y

Cut: Ctrl + X

Paste: Ctrl + V

KeyWord Commands

Save: Ctrl + S

Save as: Ctrl + Shift + S

Create file: Ctrl + N

Open file: Ctrl + O

Switch documents: Ctrl + Tab

File info: Ctrl + I

Find : Ctrl + F

Find next: Ctrl + 3

Find previous: Ctrl + Shift + 3

Replace: Ctrl + H

Toggle Reading mode: Ctrl + R

Preview print document: Ctrl + Q

Spell check: Ctrl + 7

Tab: Tab key

Insert page break: Ctrl + Enter

Align left: Ctrl + Shift + L

Align center: Ctrl + Shift + C

Align right: Ctrl + Shift + R

Align justify: Ctrl + Shift + J

Bold: Ctrl + Shift + B

Italic: Ctrl + Shift + I

Underline: Ctrl + Shift + U

Formatting details: Ctrl + Shift + F

Select previous character: Shift + Left Arrow

Select next character: Shift + Right Arrow

Select previous word: Shift + Ctrl + Left Arrow

Select next word: Shift + Ctrl + Right Arrow

Select previous line: Shift + Up Arrow

Select next line: Shift + Down Arrow

Select previous paragraph: Shift + Ctrl + Up Arrow

Select next paragraph: Shift + Ctrl + Down Arrow

Select previous page: Shift + Page up

Select next page: Shift + Page down

Select from the beginning of the line: Shift + Home

Select to the end of the line: Shift + End

Select from top of content: Shift + Ctrl + Home

Select to end of content: Shift + Ctrl + End

Braille Editor : KeyBrf Commands

Save: ***Ctrl + S***

Save as: ***Ctrl + Shift + S***

Find : ***Ctrl + F***

Find next: ***Ctrl + 3***

Find previous: ***Ctrl + Shift + 3***

Toggle Reading mode : Ctrl + R

Victor Reader

Table of contents: Ctrl + T

Go to page: Ctrl + Alt + G

Next page: Ctrl + N

Previous page: Ctrl + P

Where am I: Ctrl + W

Book Info: Ctrl + I

Next Heading: H

Previous Heading: Shift + H

Next heading level 1 to 6: 1 to 6

Previous heading level 1 to 6: Add Shift to the level choice

Tactile Viewer Commands

Pan left: Left or right D-pad left

Pan right: Left or right D-pad right

Pan Up: Left or *right D-pad up*

Pan Down: Left or right D-pad down

Zoom In: Zoom In (+) Button or Point and double press Action button

Zoom out: Zoom out (-) Button

Rotate the display: *Ctrl + R*

Switch to overview mode: Zoom out (-)

Switch to standard mode: Zoom In (+)

File info: Ctrl + Shift + I

Invert Braille: *Ctrl + I*

Show less details: *Ctrl + K*

Show more details: *Ctrl + J*

Default detail level:

Undo Last Filter: *Ctrl + Z*

Add Bookmark: *Ctrl + Shift + M*

Jump To Bookmark: *Ctrl + Alt + J*

Go to page: *Ctrl + Alt + G*

Next Page: *Ctrl + Right arrow*

Previous Page: *Ctrl + Left arrow*

Index page: Ctrl + Alt + I

TGIL Library

Search: Ctrl + F

Save file locally: Ctrl + S

File Manager

New Folder: Ctrl + N

Rename file or folder: Ctrl + 2

Refresh: Ctrl + 5 or F5

Mark/Unmark file or folder: Alt + Shift + Enter

Mark all files or folders: Ctrl + A

Delete file or folder: Delete

Copy to: Ctrl + Y

Cut file/Move to: Ctrl + X

Search : Ctrl + F

Drive Selection: Ctrl + D

Perform current action: Ctrl + Alt + A

File info: Ctrl + I

Math: KeyMath

Note: at the moment, it is not possible to write math equations with an external QWERTY keyboard.

Internet Browser: Ecosia

Open web page: Ctrl + O

Forward: Ctrl + Shift + F

Back: Escape or the Back button

Reload page: Ctrl + R

Toggle between web content and tabs: Alt + Shift + T

Add or manage bookmark: Ctrl + D

Bookmarks: Ctrl + Shift + B

History: Ctrl + H

New tab: Ctrl + T

Previous tab: Ctrl + Shift + Tab

Next tab: Ctrl + Tab

Close tab: Ctrl + F4

Find: Ctrl + F

Find next: Ctrl + 3

Find previous: Ctrl + Shift + 3

Downloads: Alt + D

Open image in Tactile Viewer: Alt + Shift + O

Ecosia menu: Space with W

Html Content Navigation (webviews)

To navigate backwards, add the Shift key

Button: B

Control: C

ARIA landmark: D

Editable field: E

Focusable item: F

Graphic: G

Next graphic: G

Heading: H

Heading level 1: DOT 1

Heading level 2: DOT 2

Heading level 3: DOT 3

Heading level 4: DOT 4

Heading level 5: DOT 5

Heading level 6: DOT 6

List: O

List item: I

Link: L

Table: T

Checkbox: X

Combo box: Z

List of available webview commands: F1

KeyMail

Reply: Ctrl+R

Reply all: Shift+Ctrl+R

Forward: Shift+Ctrl+F

New message: Ctrl+N

Toggle attachment: Ctrl+O

Mark a message in the message list: Alt+Shift+Enter

Mark/Unmark all emails: Ctrl+A

Send email: Ctrl+Enter

Refresh to check for new mail: F5 or Ctrl+5

Delete email: Delete

Save message as draft: Ctrl+S

Search: Ctrl+F

Change email folder: Ctrl+B

Spell check: F7 or Ctrl+7

Recipient suggestions: Ctrl+E

Appendix C – Startup tutorial

Screen 1, at the opening of the app:

Monarch Startup

Press Enter

Screen 2, welcome:

Welcome to the Monarch startup. This tutorial will teach you the basics of using your Monarch. Press Enter to continue or Space with E to exit.

Screen 3, panning keys:

Find and press each Pan key above/below the left/right D-Pad. The Pan keys move the page up and down.

Screen 4, symbol:

Since some screens have more content than can fit on the display, we use the symbol at the bottom right to let you know there is more braille. Check out the symbol then press Enter to continue.

Screen 5, Panning keys:

When a screen has more braille to read, you scroll down using the Pan Down key. If you press Pan Down on the right side of the display, the text will continue to move down until you reach the bottom. If you press the Pan Up key, the text will move in reverse until you reach the top. Try it out then press Enter to continue.

Screen 6, D-Pad keys:

Find and press each D-Pad key on the left or right side of the display. Press Enter to continue.

Screen 7, braille keys:

Find and press each braille key individually. Once each key has been pressed, use Enter to continue.

Screen 8, Caterpillar:

Check out this caterpillar! Press Enter to continue.

Screen 9, tactile graphic of a caterpillar, with the word “caterpillar” written in braille at the bottom.

Screen 10, first letter navigation:

Use first letter navigation to go to butterfly. Press B to move to Butterfly then press Enter.

Pupa

Cocoon

Monarch Book

Caterpillar

Butterfly

Screen 11, Butterfly:

Check out this butterfly! Press Enter to continue.

Screen 12, a tactile graphic of a butterfly, with the word “butterfly” written in braille at the bottom.

Screen 13, zoom in and zoom out keys:

Find and press the Zoom Out and Zoom In keys on each side of the keyboard. These are used to increase line spacing and to zoom into tactile graphics.

Screen 14, Monarch Book:

Using the D-Pad or first letter navigation, open the Monarch Book.

Pupa

Cocoon

Monarch Book

Caterpillar

Butterfly

Screen 15, reading the braille on the display:

When you are finished reading the braille on the display, use the Pan Down key to move to the next page. Try using Zoom In slash Out to change spacing between lines. When finished, Press the enter key to continue.

Monarch Lifecycle

The Monarch Butterfly (*Danaus plexippus*) undergoes a fascinating lifecycle, comprising four distinct stages: egg, larva (caterpillar), pupa (chrysalis), and adult. This intricate process begins with the female Monarch laying eggs on milkweed plants, the sole food source for Monarch caterpillars. The eggs, typically laid on the undersides of leaves, hatch into tiny larvae within a few days.

The second stage involves the larval phase, during which the caterpillar feeds voraciously on milkweed leaves, storing energy for its transformation. As it grows, the caterpillar undergoes a series of molts, shedding its exoskeleton to accommodate its increasing size. This phase lasts about two weeks, culminating in the formation of a chrysalis. The pupa, or chrysalis, is a protective casing where the caterpillar undergoes metamorphosis. Inside the chrysalis, the caterpillar's body undergoes a remarkable transformation into a butterfly.

After approximately 10 to 14 days, the adult Monarch Butterfly emerges from the chrysalis. This newly formed butterfly unfolds its wings, allowing them to dry and strengthen. The adult Monarch then engages in activities like feeding on nectar from flowers, mating, and, for some generations, embarking on the incredible migration journey. The Monarch's lifespan as an adult typically ranges from a few weeks to several months, depending on factors such as weather conditions and the timing of its emergence. The cyclical nature of the Monarch Butterfly's lifecycle is not only a testament to the marvels of nature but also highlights the importance of preserving habitats and food sources critical for their survival.

This content was generated by AI, and is provided as an example of sample text.

Screen 16, Point and click gesture mode:

Use only one finger to point to the butterfly, then double tap the Action key between dots 1 and 4 with your other hand.

Screen 17, point and click:

After using point and click, be sure to raise your fingers completely off of the display, or some pins will not refresh. Point and click the butterfly on the next screen, then look at the broken example. Press Enter to continue.

Screen 18, a tactile graphic of a normal butterfly, with the words “normal butterfly” written in braille at the bottom.

Screen 19, a tactile graphic of a broken butterfly, with the words “broken butterfly” written in braille at the bottom.

Screen 20, Point and click, butterflies:

Great. Just like before, find the butterflies, point, and use the Action key to click on them. Press Enter to continue.

Screen 21-26, five graphic representations of butterflies, placed at different locations on the screen.

Screen 27, front keys:

Point and click on each shape to learn what each front key does. Note: if you press the actual key, you will exit the app. Press Enter to continue.

(The three shapes are above the braille text.)

When clicking on the triangular shape:

Back key. Press to move to the previous screen, or to back out of an app.

When clicking on the circular shape:

Home key. Press to return to the main menu from anywhere.

When clicking on the square shape:

Recent apps key. Press to see a list of recently used apps, and switch to one of them.

Screen 28, tutorial complete:

You have completed the basic tutorial! Press Enter to continue.

Screen 29, options menu:

Please choose an option

Restart Tutorial

Adjust settings

Exit

Appendix D – Braille tables

United States 8 dot Computer Braille

exclamation mark: '!' 2,3,4,6

quote: '"' 5

pound: '#' 3,4,5,6

dollar sign: '\$' 1,2,4,6

percent: '%' 1,4,6

ampersand: '&' 1,2,3,4,6

apostrophe: "'" 3

left paren: '(' 1,2,3,5,6

right paren: ')' 2,3,4,5,6

asterisk: '*' 1,6

plus sign: '+' 3,4,6

comma: ',' 6

dash: '-' 3,6

period: '.' 4,6

forward slash: '/' 3,4

colon: ':' 1,5,6

semi colon: ';' 5,6

less than: '<' 1,2,6

equals: '=' 1,2,3,4,5,6

greater than: '>' 3,4,5

question mark: '?' 1,4,5,6

at symbol: '@' 4,7

left square bracket: '[' 2,4,6,7

back slash: '\' 1,2,5,6,7

right square bracket: ']' 1,2,4,5,6,7

carat sign: '^' 4,5,7

underscore: '_' 4,5,6

grave accent: '`' 4

left curly bracket: '{' 2,4,6

vertical bar: '|' 1,2,5,6

right curly bracket: '}' 1,2,4,5,6

tilde: '~' 4,5

'0': 3,5,6

'1': 2

'2': 2,3

'3': 2,5

'4': 2,5,6

'5': 2,6

'6': 2,3,5

'7': 2,3,5,6

'8': 2,3,6

'9': 3,5

Uppercase letters:

'A': 1,7

'B': 1,2,7

'C': 1,4,7

'D': 1,4,5,7

'E': 1,5,7

'F': 1,2,4,7

'G': 1,2,4,5,7

'H': 1,2,5,7

'I': 2,4,7

'J': 2,4,5,7

'K': 1,3,7

'L': 1,2,3,7

'M': 1,3,4,7

'N': 1,3,4,5,7

'O': 1,3,5,7

'P': 1,2,3,4,7

'Q': 1,2,3,4,5,7

'R': 1,2,3,5,7

'S': 2,3,4,7

'T': 2,3,4,5,7

'U': 1,3,6,7

'V': 1,2,3,6,7

'W': 2,4,5,6,7

'X': 1,3,4,6,7

'Y': 1,3,4,5,6,7

'Z': 1,3,5,6,7

Lowercase letters:

'a': 1

'b': 1,2

'c': 1,4

'd': 1,4,5

'e': 1,5

'f': 1,2,4

'g': 1,2,4,5

'h': 1,2,5

'i': 2,4

'j': 2,4,5

'k': 1,3

'l': 1,2,3

'm': 1,3,4

'n': 1,3,4,5

'o': 1,3,5

'p': 1,2,3,4

'q': 1,2,3,4,5

'r': 1,2,3,5

's': 2,3,4

't': 2,3,4,5

'u': 1,3,6

'v': 1,2,3,6

'w': 2,4,5,6

'x': 1,3,4,6

'y': 1,3,4,5,6

'z': 1,3,5,6

United Kingdom 8 dot Computer Braille

exclamation mark: '!' 2,3,4,6

quote: '"' 4

pound: '#' 5,6

dollar sign: '\$' 4,5,6

percent: '%' 4,6

ampersand: '&' 1,2,3,4,6

apostrophe: "'" 3

left paren: '(' 4,5

right paren: ')' 3,4,5

asterisk: '*' 3,5

plus sign: '+' 2,3,5

comma: ',' 2

dash: '-' 3,6

period: '.' 2,5,6

forward slash: '/' 3,4

colon: ':' 2,5

semi colon: ';' 2,3

less than: '<' 2,3,6

equals: '=' 2,3,5,6

greater than: '>' 3,5,6

question mark: '?' 2,6

at symbol: '@' 2,3,4,6,7

left square bracket: '[' 1,2,3,5,6,7

back slash: '\' 5,7

right square bracket: ']' 2,3,4,5,6,7

carat sign: '^' 6,7

underscore: '_' 3,4,6

grave accent: '`' 2,3,4,6

left curly bracket: '{' 1,2,3,5,6

vertical bar: '|' 5

right curly bracket: '}' 2,3,4,5,6

tilde: '~' 6

Pounds sterling: '£' 2,3,6,7,8

degree sign: '°' 1,3,4,6,8

'0': 1,2,3,4,5,6

'1': 1,6

'2': 1,2,6

'3': 1,4,6

'4': 1,4,5,6

'5': 1,5,6

'6': 1,2,4,6

'7': 1,2,4,5,6

'8': 1,2,5,6

'9': 2,4,6

Uppercase letters:

'A': 1,7

'B': 1,2,7

'C': 1,4,7

'D': 1,4,5,7

'E': 1,5,7

'F': 1,2,4,7

'G': 1,2,4,5,7

'H': 1,2,5,7

'I': 2,4,7

'J': 2,4,5,7

'K': 1,3,7

'L': 1,2,3,7

'M': 1,3,4,7

'N': 1,3,4,5,7

'O': 1,3,5,7

'P': 1,2,3,4,7

'Q': 1,2,3,4,5,7

'R': 1,2,3,5,7

'S': 2,3,4,7

'T': 2,3,4,5,7

'U': 1,3,6,7

'V': 1,2,3,6,7

'W': 2,4,5,6,7

'X': 1,3,4,6,7

'Y': 1,3,4,5,6,7

'Z': 1,3,5,6,7

Lowercase letters:

'a': 1

'b': 1,2

'c': 1,4

'd': 1,4,5

'e': 1,5

'f': 1,2,4

'g': 1,2,4,5

'h': 1,2,5

'i': 2,4

'j': 2,4,5

'k': 1,3

'l': 1,2,3

'm': 1,3,4

'n': 1,3,4,5

'o': 1,3,5

'p': 1,2,3,4

'q': 1,2,3,4,5

'r': 1,2,3,5

's': 2,3,4

't': 2,3,4,5

'u': 1,3,6

'v': 1,2,3,6

'w': 2,4,5,6

'x': 1,3,4,6

'y': 1,3,4,5,6

'z': 1,3,5,6

Braille table for password entry

exclamation mark: '!' 2,3,4,6

quote: '"' 5

pound: '#' 3,4,5,6

dollar sign: '\$' 1,2,4,6

percent: '%' 1,4,6

ampersand: '&' 1,2,3,4,6

apostrophe: "'" 3

left paren: '(' 1,2,3,5,6

right paren: ')' 2,3,4,5,6

asterisk: '*' 1,6

plus sign: '+' 3,4,6

comma: ',' 6

dash: '-' 3,6

period: '.' 4,6

forward slash: '/' 3,4

colon: ':' 1,5,6

semi colon: ';' 5,6

less than: '<' 1,2,6

equals: '=' 1,2,3,4,5,6

greater than: '>' 3,4,5

question mark: '?' 1,4,5,6

at symbol: '@' 4,7

left square bracket: '[' 2,4,6,7

back slash: '\' 1,2,5,6,7

right square bracket: ']' 1,2,4,5,6,7

carat sign: '^' 4,5,7

underscore: '_' 4,5,6

grave accent: '`' 4

left curly bracket: '{' 2,4,6

vertical bar: '|' 1,2,5,6

right curly bracket: '}' 1,2,4,5,6

tilde: '~' 4,5

Numbers:

'0': 3,5,6

'1': 2

'2': 2,3

'3': 2,5

'4': 2,5,6

'5': 2,6

'6': 2,3,5

'7': 2,3,5,6

'8': 2,3,6

'9': 3,5

Uppercase letters:

'A': 1,7

'B': 1,2,7

'C': 1,4,7

'D': 1,4,5,7

'E' : 1,5,7

'F' : 1,2,4,7

'G': 1,2,4,5,7

'H' : 1,2,5,7

'I' : 2,4,7

'J' : 2,4,5,7

'K': 1,3,7

'L': 1,2,3,7

'M': 1,3,4,7

'N': 1,3,4,5,7

'O' : 1,3,5,7

'P': 1,2,3,4,7

'Q': 1,2,3,4,5,7

'R' : 1,2,3,5,7

'S' : 2,3,4,7

'T': 2,3,4,5,7

'U': 1,3,6,7

'V': 1,2,3,6,7

'W': 2,4,5,6,7

'X': 1,3,4,6,7

'Y': 1,3,4,5,6,7

'Z': 1,3,5,6,7

Lowercase letters:

'a' : 1

'b': 1,2

'c': 1,4

'd': 1,4,5

'e' : 1,5

'f' : 1,2,4

'g': 1,2,4,5

'h' : 1,2,5

'i' : 2,4

'j' : 2,4,5

'k': 1,3

'l': 1,2,3

'm': 1,3,4

'n': 1,3,4,5

'o' : 1,3,5

'p': 1,2,3,4

'q': 1,2,3,4,5

'r' : 1,2,3,5

's' : 2,3,4

't': 2,3,4,5

'u': 1,3,6

'v': 1,2,3,6

'w': 2,4,5,6

'x' : 1,3,4,6

'y': 1,3,4,5,6

'z' : 1,3,5,6

Appendix E – Braille learning tables

The Monarch now features new braille learning tables designed to teach braille in simple, progressive steps. These learning tables, also available through the Duxbury system, offer an excellent introduction to contracted braille.

Each learning table follows a structured approach, divided into multiple stages or series. As users progress, each stage introduces new word signs, contractions, punctuation, and other elements. Only the relevant braille contractions being learned at that stage are displayed, helping to reduce overwhelm and support focused learning.

The learning tables are included alongside all English braille tables. When setting up your language profile and selecting a literacy braille table, simply choose the appropriate learning table and the corresponding series you're currently working on.

You can view detailed information about each course below, as provided by Duxbury Systems.

NLS I.M.BT. (UEB 2015)

This series of "select contractions" steps is based upon the "Instruction Manual for Braille Transcribers," (UEB, 2015) published by the National Library Service for the Blind and Physically Handicapped of the Library of Congress. The lesson numbers associated with the steps correspond to that document; the contractions are introduced as follows:

Lesson 4.2:

as, you, it, will, very, us, that, so, rather, quite, people, not, more, like, knowledge, just, have, go, from, every, do, can, but

Lesson 4.3:

with, the, of, for, and

Lesson 5.1:

still, out, which, this, shall, child

Lesson 5.3:

st, ou, wh, sh, ch, th

Lesson 6.1:

ing, ow, gh, er, ed, ar

Lesson 7.2:

be (wordsign), were, was, his

Lesson 7.3:

enough

Lesson 7.4:

in (wordsign)

Lesson 7.5:

en, in (groupsign)

Lesson 7.7:

dis, con, be (groupsign)

Lesson 7.10:

said, quick, paid, little, letter, good

Lesson 8.1:

ea, gg, ff, cc, bb

Lesson 8.2:

great, first, below, because, above, about

Lesson 9.1:

their, world, spirit, many, had, cannot, these, whose, those, word, upon, there, ought, where, through, character, young, work, under, time, some, right, question, part, one, name, mother, lord, know, here, father, ever, day

Lesson 9.3:

perhaps, braille, always, according, children

Lesson 10.1:

ity, ment, ness, tion, ful, ong, ence, ount, less, sion, ance, ound

Lesson 10.3:

necessary, must, immediate, also, almost, across

(Full grade 2):

receiving, receive, perceiving, perceive, deceiving, deceive, conceiving, conceive, rejoicing, rejoice, declaring, declare, thyself, themselves, ourselves, oneself, myself, herself, yourselves, yourself, your, itself, its, himself, him, tomorrow, tonight, today, such, much, neither, either, would, should, could, together, friend, blind, beyond,

between, beside, beneath, behind, before, altogether, although, already, against, again, afterward, afternoon, after

TSBVI Clusters (BANA)

The second graduated contractions series is based upon the "Clusters" defined and used by the Texas School for the Blind and Visually Impaired.

The complete TSBVI "Clusters" sequence is listed below. Note that Cluster 1 is equivalent to grade 1, and Clusters 54 and above are equivalent to grade 2.

Those clusters that are omitted in the menu are marked with an asterisk (*). Apart from Cluster 54, the reason that the others are omitted is that they introduce no new contractions nor the letter sign:

1: a, t, m

*2: b, g, i

3: a, that, more, but, go

*4: capital, period, I

*5: r, f, n

*6: x, l, s

7: rather, from, not

8: it, like, so

9: d, do, p, people, k, knowledge

10: y, you, c, can

11: h, have, o, question mark

12: q, quite, u, us, comma

13: w, will, e, every

14: v, very, z, as

15: j, just, and

*16: (Reading exercises)

17: mother, father, right, time, exclamation point

18: lord, some, day, part, name

19: know, young, here, one

20: question, under, work, ever, apostrophe

*21: number sign, numerals

22: hyphen, numeric dates, letter sign

*23: comma in large numbers

24: the, there, braille, ing, him

25: about, according, after, also, afternoon, afterward

26: th, this, although, through, across, already

*27: (Reading exercises)

28: almost, always, blind, either, neither, ed

29: of, by, myself, himself, itself, oneself, yourself

30: had, quick, its, these, cannot, open quote, closed quote
 31: sh, shall, should, would, could, good, paid
 32: tion, er, herself, perhaps
 33: o'clock, was, con, cc, colon
 34: ou, out, ought, today, tonight, tomorrow
 35: for, ch, child, children, character, such, much
 36: ar, ound, above, en, enough
 *37: (Reading exercises)
 38: great, together, little, ow, ance
 39: be, bb, semicolon, spirit
 40: because, before, behind, below, beneath, beside, between, beyond
 41: sion, ble, his, your, friend, letter
 42: less, their, ourselves, yourselves, themselves
 43: with, st, still, first, must, again, against
 44: ount, dollar sign, decimal, cent, many
 45: percent, fraction bar, ity
 46: ence, altogether, immediate, com
 *47: (Reading exercises)
 48: wh, which, where, world, ea
 49: to, ff, in, into, those, said, ong
 50: word, were, gg, parentheses
 51: ness, ment, necessary, ally
 52: dis, dd, gh, ation, ful
 53: upon, whose, thyself
 *54: conceive, conceiving, deceive, deceiving, declare, declaring, perceive, perceiving,
 receive, receiving, rejoice, rejoicing
 *55: dash, ellipsis, asterisk, italics or underline
 *56: double dash, brackets, inner quotes, accent sign, termination sign, degrees

Braille in Easy Steps (BAUK/UKAAF)

by John Lorimer (revised by Claire Wilson, 2017).

Duxbury Levels

Because three letters are not introduced until Book 7 (j, q, z), but all other letters have been learned by the end of Book 4, this would have to be the first Duxbury level, with the three missing letters taught specially if they occur. So, the Duxbury levels would look like this:

Book 4

(note: letters j, q and z may occur which are not formally taught until Book 7)

Pre-braille and tracking skills

The alphabet (j, q and z not formally introduced, but may crop up)

Wordsigns: but, can, do, every, from, go, have, knowledge, like, more, not, people, rather, so, that, us, very, will, it, you, and, of, the, in, into, was, in
Contractions: and, of, the, ed, in
Punctuation: full stop, question mark, exclamation mark, comma
Other signs: capital letter sign (dot 6)

Book 5

Contractions: er, ing
Shortforms: could, good, would
Punctuation: apostrophe

Book 6

Contractions: st, ar, en, ea
Wordsigns: still, enough
Composite signs: one, time, there, had
Shortforms: about, after, again
Punctuation: Ellipsis

Book 7

Letters: j, q, z
Wordsigns: which, his, just, quite, as, were
Contractions: wh, ow
5. after Book 8
Wordsign: shall
Contractions: gh, sh
Shortforms: him, said
Punctuation: quotation (speech) marks, hyphen

Book 9

Wordsigns: out, this
Contractions: ou, th
Composite signs: mother, father, some
Shortforms: across, perhaps

Book 10

Wordsigns: child, for, with, be
Contractions: ch, com, for, with, be, ble
Composite signs: day, where, -ound, -less
Shortforms: against, quick
Other signs: numeral sign, decimal point (dot 2), mathematical comma (dot 3), pound sign (dots 1-2-3)

Book 11

Contractions: bb, cc, dd, ff, gg, dis
Composite signs: their, word, these, -ong, -ally, -ful, -ment
Shortforms: although
Punctuation: dash

Book 12

Wordsigns: by
Contraction: con,
Composite signs: here, know, ought, right, ever, through, work
Shortforms: friend, must, your, today, tomorrow, tonight, afternoon, much, such, herself, himself, myself, yourself, above, before, below, beneath, should
Other signs: italic sign, double italic sign, italic closure sign

Book 13

Composite signs: -ance, part, name, young, -tion, -ness, -ount
Shortforms: because, behind, beside, between, beyond, children, great, its, little, afterwards, almost, always, first, together
Punctuation: brackets

By the end of Book 14, the complete contracted braille code should be familiar (see exceptions below - which would have to be explained if context did not make the meanings apparent)

Book 14

Composite signs: many, world, those, -ation, question, under, upon, -ence, -ity, -sion
Shortforms: also, already, blind, braille, letter, paid, receive, receiving, themselves, either, neither, immediate, necessary
Other signs: braille letter sign (dots 5-6)

Not included in this course

The following rarely used signs have not been taught in Braille in Easy Steps. The pupil is warned at the end of Book 14 that they may encounter some of these unfamiliar signs in their braille reading, and a list is given.

Composite signs: lord, character, cannot, spirit, whose
Shortforms: according, altogether, conceive, conceiving, deceive, deceiving, declare, declaring, itself, o'clock, oneself, ourselves, perceive, perceiving, rejoice, rejoicing, thyself, yourselves
Punctuation: slash, square brackets, inner quotes
Mathematical signs: plus, minus, multiplication sign, division sign, equals, per centage sign, fractions in braille, separation sign

Other signs: bullet point sign (dots 4-5-6, dots 2-5-6), asterisk (dots 3-5 twice), ampersand (dot 4, 1-2-3-4-6), accented letter sign (dot 4), Euro sign (dot 4, e)

Take Off Reading Scheme (UEB)

Takeoff - A second stage scheme for young learners to develop phonic skills, knowledge of braille contractions and word signs, in 12 stages TC21413.

Takeoff teachers handbook – This is currently available from RNIB. A Teachers handbook to accompany Takeoff TC21415P.

Take Off is divided into 12 levels, and a group of grade 2 braille signs is taught at each level.

From the start of the Take Off series all of the alphabet and alphabetic wordsigns with the exception of K for knowledge are used. In addition, the shortforms good and little are also used. Punctuation used from the outset are full stop, capital symbol indicator and question mark. The numeric indicator is also used as this has been previously introduced in Hands On. The following lists the signs and shortforms as they are introduced by series.

The Take off Series is available from RNIB product Code TC21413 on RNIB's website

Series 1

And
For
In
Ing
Of
Ou
Out
The
Comma

Series 2

Ar
Ed
Him
St
Still
With

Series 3

Day
En

Er
Ow
Sh
Th
This
Apostrophe

Series 4

ch
child
children
one
some
there
time
was

Series 5

Ea
His
Under
Were
Wh
Where
Which

Series 6

About
Again
Tion
Friend
Letter
Name
Work
Your

Series 7

Also
Bb
Cc
Enough
Father
Ff

Gh
Great
Had
Herself
Himself
Its
Know
Mother
Myself
Perhaps
Said
Sion
Together
Yourself
Nonspecific quotation marks
Semi colon

Series 8

Afternoon
Be
Cannot
Could
Dis
Ence
Much
Ong
Ound
Shall
Such
Today
Tomorrow
Tonight
Would
Exclamation mark

Series 9

After
Always
Ance
Because
Behind
Here
Right

Should
Hyphen

Grade 1 indicator (formerly the letter sign)

Series 10

Above
Across
Almost
Already
Before
Beneath
Beside
Con
Ever
First
Many
Ment
Ount
Paid
Part
Quick
Their
Through

Series 11

Against
Below
Between
Beyond
Character
Declare
Declaring
Ful
Immediate
Ity
Knowledge
Less
Ness
Ought
Question
Receive
Receiving

Spirit
World

Series 12

According
Afterwards
Although
Altogether
Blind
Either
Itself
Must
Necessary
Neither
Ourselves
Themselves
These
Those
Upon
Whose
Word
Young
Yourselves

Fingerprint - Order of Sign Introduction

The "select contractions" step series is based upon the "Fingerprint" course originally developed in 1993 by the late Nigel Berry, Lecturer in Braille at the Royal National College for the Blind, Hereford, UK, and now published by the RNIB.

Please note that the tables in DBT only enable you to produce additional braille as the student progresses. They are not intended as a substitute for the actual course material itself. The following is RNIB's Product reference.

Fingerprint braille course (UEB) - Product code: TC21439,

Revised edition 2015, on RNIB's website.

The following list shows the order in which signs are introduced in Fingerprint. There are 24 units in the course, but no new signs are introduced in Units 1 (pre-braille skills) or 22 (practical uses of braille). The 26 letters of the alphabet are taught in Units 2 and 3, in the order shown. For all other units, the signs taught are grouped by type.

Unit 1

Pre- braille skills:

tracking and back-tracking;

early shape discrimination;

two-handed reading technique;

the braille cell, and dot numbering

Unit 2

13 letters:

a, l, d, t;

e, m, y;

b, h, o;

c, k, s

Unit 3

remaining 13 letters, full stop, capital indicator, numeric indicator and basic numbers:

g, i, u;

j, n, v;

r, x;

f, p;

w, z;

q

Punctuation: full stop

Special signs: capital sign, numeric sign and basic numbers

Unit 4

Alphabetic Wordsigns :but, can, do, every, from, go, have, just, knowledge, like, more, not people, quite, rather, so, that, us, very, will, it, you, as

Unit 5

Contractions: AND, ST

Wordsigns: and, still

Shortforms: about, above, according, across, after, afternoon, afterwards, again, against

Unit 6

Contractions: TH

Wordsigns: this;

Lower Wordsigns: was

Shortforms: also, almost, already, although, altogether, always

Unit 7

Lower Contractions: BE

Lower Wordsigns: be, were

Shortforms: because, before, behind, below, beneath, beside, between, beyond

Unit 8

Contractions: CH, SH

Wordsigns: child, shall

Shortforms: children, could, should, would, either, neither, first, friend, good, great, him

Unit 9

Contractions: AR, ER

Shortforms: immediate, its, letter, little, much, such, must, necessary, paid, said, perhaps

Punctuation: apostrophe

Unit 10

Contractions: THE, ING

Wordsigns: the

Shortforms: quick, today, tomorrow, tonight, together, your, blind, braille

Unit 11

Contractions: OF, WITH, GH, WH

Wordsigns: of, with, which

Punctuation: comma, question mark

Unit 12

Contractions: FOR, ED, OU, OW

Wordsigns: for, out

Unit 13

Lower Wordsigns: enough, his, in

Unit 14

Composite groupsigns:

dot 4-5-6: cannot, had, many, spirit, world, their;

dot 4-5: upon, word, whose, those, these

Unit 15

Lower Contractions: EA, BB, CC, FF, GG, EN, IN, CON, DIS

Unit 16

Composite groupsigns (dot 5 signs):

day, ever, father, here, know, lord, mother, name, one;

part, question, right, some, time, under, work, young;

character, through, where, ought, there

Unit 17

Composite (final) groupsigns:

dot 4-6: -ound, -ance, -sion, -less, -ount;

dot 5-6: -ence, -ong, -ful, -tion, -ness, -ment, -ity

Unit 18

Shortforms:

deceive, deceiving, receive, receiving, conceive, conceiving, perceive, perceiving,
declare, declaring, rejoice, rejoicing;

myself, yourself, herself, himself, itself, oneself, thyself, ourselves, yourselves,
themselves

Unit 19

Punctuation:

exclamation mark, colon, semi colon, speech marks;

brackets, hyphen, dash, ellipsis, oblique stroke

Unit 20

Special signs:

accented letter signs: acute, circumflex (more in Volume 10)

grade 1 indicator (dots 5-6);

capital word indicator, capital passage indicator, capital terminator;

typeform indicators: symbol, word, passage and terminator for bold, italics and underline

Unit 21

Mathematical signs:

mathematical comma (dot 2);

numeric space (dot 5);

operation signs (plus, minus, division, multiplication, equals);

fractions;

decimal point (dot 2-5-6);

money: pound sign, pence sign, Euro sign, Dollar sign;

unit abbreviations: metres, centimetres, millimetres, kilometres, grams, kilos, litres, millilitres, pounds (weight), ounces;

other signs: per cent; degrees (including degrees Fahrenheit and Centigrade)

Unit 22

(No new signs)

Using signs learned for practical applications: address and phone lists, letters, appointment calendar, etc

Unit 23

Other print signs:

Roman numerals;

long dash and ampersand;

asterisk and dagger;

bullet point sign;

copyright, trademark and registered trademark signs;

Braille Conventions:

options for poetry layout

Print abbreviations and indicators:

new print page indicator in transcribed books

Unit 24

Signs for email and website addresses:

dot, at, hyphen, underscore;

slash, colon;

numbers and capital letters in email and web addresses;

grade 1 terminator;

line continuation sign (dot 5)

RNZFB STAR (UEB)

The "RNZFB STAR" series is based upon the document entitled "STAR -- Order of introduction of braille signs," prepared by the Royal New Zealand Foundation of the Blind. The contractions are introduced in the following order:

Level 1.1 Alphabet letter wordsigns: like, can, but, knowledge, it, people, every

Level 1.3 Alphabet letter wordsigns: very, go, more, us, you

Level 1.5 Alphabet letter wordsigns: have, rather, do, that, so

Level 1.7 Alphabet letter wordsigns: from, just, quite, will, not, as

Level 1.8 Shortforms: about, above, according, also, again, almost, blind, little, either, immediate

Level 1.9 Shortforms: across, already, altogether, braille, could, deceive, deceiving, declare, declaring, good, great, him, its, letter, paid, said, receive, receiving, today, together, tomorrow, tonight, your, yourselves

Level 1.10 Shortforms: after, afternoon, afterward, always, friend, himself, myself, necessary, neither, quick, rejoice, rejoicing, would, yourself, itself

Level 2.1 Contractions: and, for, of

Level 2.2 Contractions: the, with

Level 2.3 Contractions: st, ar, ing, still

Level 2.4 Contractions: ed, er

Level 2.5 Contractions: ou, ow, out

Level 2.6 Contractions: ch, gh, sh, child, shall

Level 2.7 Contractions: th, wh, this, which

Level 2.9 Shortforms: themselves, herself, against, first, must, perceive, perceiving, perhaps

Level 2.10 Shortforms: children, much, such, should, although, ourselves, thyself

Level 3.1 Contractions: en, in (groupsign)

Level 3.2 Contractions: be (wordsign) were, his, was

Level 3.3 Contractions: enough, in (wordsign)

Level 3.4 Contractions: be (groupsign) con, dis

Level 3.7 Shortforms: before, behind, below, beneath, beside, between, beyond, because, conceive, conceiving

Level 3.8 Contraction: ea

Level 3.9 Contractions: bb, cc, ff, gg

Level 4.1 Contractions (dot 5): day, ever, father, here, know, lord, mother

Level 4.2 Contractions (dot 5): name, one, part, question, right

Level 4.3 Contractions (dot 5): some, time, under, work, young

Level 4.4 Shortform: oneself

Level 4.5 Contractions (dot 5): there, where, ought

Level 4.6 Contractions (dot 5): character, through

Level 4.7 Contractions (dots 4-5): upon, word, these

Level 4.8 Contractions (dots 4-5): those, whose

Level 4.9 Contractions (dots 4-5-6): cannot, had, many

Level 4.10 Contractions (dots 4-5-6): spirit, world, their

Level 5.1 Contractions (dots 4-6): ound, ance, ount

Level 5.2 Contractions (dots 4-6): sion, less

Level 5.3 Contractions (dots 5-6): ence, ong, ful, ness

Level 5.4 Contractions (dots 5-6) (Fully contracted UEB): tion, ment, ity

S.A. Syllabus (UEB)

The "S.A. Syllabus" series is based upon the document entitled "Syllabus -- Order in Which Braille Contractions Are Learnt", prepared by Reinette Popplestone for the University of Cape Town Disability Unit, for teaching English Braille to students in South Africa. The contractions are introduced in the following order:

Level 1.1 Alphabetic word signs: but, people, can, quite, do, rather, every, so, from, that, go, us, have, very, just, will, knowledge, it, like, you, more, as, not

Level 1.2 Five contractions: and, for, of, the, with

Level 1.3 Initial-letter contractions with dot 5: day, part, ever, question, father, right, here, some, know, time, lord, under, mother, work, name, young, one, there

Level 1.4 Two related contractions: these, their

Level 2.1 Short forms: about, good, above, great, according, him, across, immediate, after, little, afternoon, letter, afterward, necessary, again, neither, also, paid, almost, quick, already, said, altogether, today, always, together, blind, tomorrow, braille, tonight, could, would, either, its, friend, your

Level 2.2 Group signs: gh, ed, er, ow, ar, ing

Level 2.3 Group signs which also have a word meaning: ch, child, sh, shall, th, this, wh, which, ou, out, st, still

Level 2.4 Initial-letter contractions with dots 4-5 and 4-5-6: upon, cannot, word, had, those, many, whose, spirit, world

Level 2.5 Two lower contractions: en, in (as part-word only)

Level 3.1 Lower group signs: ea, be (as part-word only), bb, con, cc, dis, ff, gg

Level 3.2 Lower word signs: be, enough, were, his, in, was

Level 3.3 The remaining initial-letter contractions: character, through, where, ought

Level 3.4 The remaining short forms: against, itself, although, yourself, declare, yourselves, declaring, themselves, deceive, children, deceiving, should, first, thyself, himself, ourselves, herself, because, myself, before, must, behind, much, below, perhaps, beneath, perceive, beside, perceiving, between, receive, beyond, receiving, conceive, rejoice, conceiving, rejoicing, oneself, such

Level 3.5 Terminal group signs: ound, ence, ance, ong, sion, ful, ness, tion, ount, ment, ity, less

Level 4.1 Contractions from pre-unified code: o'clock, ble, com, dd, to, into, by, ation, ally

Note: Level 4.1 is, naturally, not relevant when Unified English Braille is the basis of the series as level 3.5 constitutes fully contracted UEB.

Mangold Method

There are 62 Units in the Mangold Series, each listed here.

Part A

A.a (can, go, like,)

A.b (but, do, you)

A.c (so, will, people)

A.d (us, that, more)

A.e (every, have, not)

A.f (it, as, from)

A.g (very, just)

A.h (and, for of, the, with)

A.i (said, little, good)

Part B

B.a (in sign)

B.b (your, him, could, would)

B.c (w-h sign, t-h sign, which, this)

B.d (about, after, again)

B.e (s-t sign)

B.f (one, right, here)

B.g (under, day)

- B.h (e-d sign, i-n-g sign)
- B.i (mother, father, time)
- B.j (name, know, there)

Part C

- C.a (letter, friend, great, also)
- C.b (a-r sign, e-r sign)
- C.c (work, where)
- C.d (part, ever)
- C.e (s-h sign)C.f (first, must, should)
- C.g (question, some, young)
- C.h (paid, quick)
- C.i (his, was, were)
- C.j (today, tomorrow, tonight)
- C.k (had, their)
- C.l (cannot, many)
- C.m (blind, braille, above, himself)
- C.n (c-h sign, child, still, shall)
- C.o (e-a sign)
- C.p (together, altogether, afternoon, afterward)

Part D

- D.a (knowledge, quite, rather)
- D.b (o-w sign, g-h sign)
- D.c (yourself, yourselves, themselves, myself, herself)
- D.d (enough, e-n sign)
- D.e (out, o-u sign)
- D.f (b-b sign, c-c sign, f-f sign, g-g sign)
- D.g (tion, ment)
- D.h (ity, ong)
- D.i (be, because, before behind, below, beneath, beside, between, beyond)
- D.j (children much, such)
- D.k (con, dis)
- D.l (conceive, conceiving)

Part E

- E.a (ought)
- E.b (thymself, its, itself)
- E.c (ourselves, oneself)
- E.d (immediate, neither, either, necessary)
- E.e (ence, ful, ness)
- E.f (against, almost, already)
- E.g (according, across, although, always)

E.h (these, word)

E.i (ance, ound, ount)

E.j (receive, receiving, rejoice, rejoicing)

E.k (deceive, deceiving, declare declaring)

E.l (sion, less)

E.m (character, lord, through)

E.n (spirit, world)

E.o (whose, upon, those)

(full grade 2) (perceive, perceiving, perhaps)

Appendix F – Safety and maintenance

General Care

Keep beverages away from your Monarch. Periodically wipe the device with a warm damp cloth. Don't use any cleaning compounds.

Braille display care

Each cell of the Braille display has eight pins. For each pin there is a magnet that lifts the pin to make a dot, and allows the pin to drop when there is no dot. The pins must be allowed to move freely. To prevent dirt and other foreign objects obscuring the pins, a protection screen "Membrane" is applied. In the event of any damage to the membrane, it is recommended that it is replaced. Refer to the "Replacing the Membrane" documentation for more information.

Important: Do not attempt to remove the protective membrane to clean the Braille display yourself. Instead, it is recommended to send the Monarch device to an authorized Monarch service center every 12 months for a professional cleaning.

To help maintain your Braille display, always ensure your hands are clean before use. Additionally, once a week, gently wipe the surface of the membrane with a soft, damp cloth. Make sure the cloth is wrung out thoroughly to remove any excess moisture and use only warm water.

By following these guidelines, you can help ensure the optimal performance and longevity of your Braille display.

FCC / Industry Canada Two Part Statement:

This device complies with FCC Part 15 and Industry Canada license-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Industry Canada French Warning / Avertissement d'Industrie Canada

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes: (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

Per Industry Canada RSS rules:

This device complies with Health Canada's Safety Code. The installer of this device should ensure that RF radiation is not emitted in excess of the Health Canada's requirement. Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

FCC Warning:

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment causes harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, you are encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the space between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment to an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult your dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Battery safety precautions

CAUTION:

- Risk of explosion if battery is replaced by an incorrect type.
- Dispose of used batteries according to the instructions below.
- Do not disassemble or modify the battery.
- Use only the specified HumanWare charger.
- There is a risk of overheating, fire or explosion if the battery is put in a fire, heated, subjected to impact, put in contact with water, or if its terminals are shorted.
- Do not attempt to charge or use the battery outside of the unit.

Disposal instructions

When the Monarch device reaches the end of its operational life, its internal components must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. The Monarch does not contain any hazardous materials. For disposal, you can return the device to Humanware or follow the disposal guidelines provided by local authority.

Appendix G – Technical specifications

Mechanical

Width: 403.5mm (15.89in)

Depth: 266.5mm (10.49in)

Thickness: 35.5mm (1.40in)

Weight: 2.1 kg (4.65lbs)

System

Android OS

Internal Storage: 128GB

Quad core 64-bit Cortex A55 @ 2.0GHz processor - 4GB LPDDR4

User Interface

480 braille cells

- Dot Spacing 2.6mm equidistant
- Displays 32 characters per line
- Up to 10 braille lines
- Configurable braille line spacing to represent double line spacing
- User replaceable protected membrane protects from dust and accidental liquid spillage
- Display refresh time: 2.64 seconds
- Single cell refresh time 13ms

IR sensor for Touch recognition

Perkins type keyboard

Haptic LMA (Linear Motor actuator) Feedback

Connectivity

WIFI 802.11ac – 2.4GHz and 5GHz

Bluetooth 5.1

USB Type C 3.0 For charging with OTG support

USB Type A 3.0 Host

HDMI 2.0

3.5mm Headset Jack (CTIA)

Internal Microphone

Stereo 1W Speakers

Battery and Power

Autonomy: 20 Hours in typical continuous usage.

71.25Wh Lithium Polymer Battery

Charger

USB Type-C charging profiles support:

- BC 2.1
- USB PD: Up to 15V, 3A

Battery temperature for charging: 0-40°C

The battery will fail to charge outside of these temperatures

Environmental conditions

Long-time Storage temperature: 15-25°C

Operating temperature range: 0-40°C

Humidity: 10-95%, non-condensing

Appendix H – Cybersecurity

Code Obfuscation

All applications developed by Humanware and preinstalled on the device are protected using code obfuscation techniques. Code obfuscation renders the application code more resistant to decompilation, thereby complicating efforts by attackers to reverse-engineer or tamper with the application. This measure is part of a comprehensive strategy designed to secure sensitive data within our applications.

Update Protection

Signature Verification

Official updates downloaded from the Humanware server include a unique, cryptographic signature that must be validated by KeyUpdater prior to installation. This signature serves to verify the authenticity and integrity of the update source. Should signature verification fail, all associated update files are automatically purged from the device.

Additionally, system and application updates are safeguarded through code signing. Build files must be signed with Humanware's cryptographic key; any unsigned files will be deleted.

Server Access

All update files are stored on a secure, private server with access restricted to a limited number of authorized Humanware employees. Access to the server is safeguarded through Multi-Factor authentication.

Android 13 Security Features

This section is based on work created by and used according to terms described [here](#). For the original source page please refer to [Android Security Features](#).

App Sandbox

The Android platform takes advantage of the Linux user-based protection to identify and isolate app resources. To do this, Android assigns a unique user ID (UID) to each Android app and runs it in its own process. Android uses this UID to set up a kernel-level App Sandbox.

App Signing

App signing allows developers to identify the author of the app and to update their app without creating complicated interfaces and permissions. Every app that runs on the Android platform must be signed by the developer of that app.

Authentication

Android uses the concept of user-authentication-gated cryptographic keys that require cryptographic key storage and service provider and user authenticators.

The Gatekeeper subsystem performs device pattern/password authentication in a Trusted Execution Environment (TEE).

Encryption

Once a device is encrypted, all user-created data is automatically encrypted before committing it to disk and all reads automatically decrypt data before returning it to the calling process. Encryption ensures that even if an unauthorized party tries to access the data, they won't be able to read it.

Keystore

Android offers a hardware-backed Keystore that provides key generation, import and export of asymmetric keys, import of raw symmetric keys, asymmetric encryption, decryption with appropriate padding modes, and more.

Security-Enhanced Linux

As part of the Android security model, Android uses Security-Enhanced Linux (SELinux) to enforce mandatory access control (MAC) over all processes, even processes running with root/superuser privileges (Linux capabilities).

Trusty Trusted Execution Environment (TEE)

Trusty is a secure Operating System (OS) that provides a Trusted Execution Environment (TEE) for Android. The Trusty OS runs on the same processor as the Android OS, but Trusty is isolated from the rest of the system by both hardware and software.

Verified Boot

Verified Boot strives to ensure all executed code comes from a trusted source (usually device OEMs), rather than from an attacker or corruption. It establishes a full chain of trust, starting from a hardware-protected root of trust to the bootloader, to the boot partition and other verified partitions.

Appendix I – Privacy

External sensing capabilities

The device has a built-in microphone. This microphone does not passively record audio and will only record with the user's explicit consent and when the user is actively using a feature or app that requires it.

The device isn't equipped with a camera.

Appendix J – End User License Agreement

By using this Product (Monarch), you agree to the following minimum terms:

1. License Grant. HumanWare grants to End User a non-exclusive, non-transferable right and licence to use the Software on this product.
2. Ownership of Software. End User acknowledges that HumanWare retain all right, title and interest in and to the original, and any copies, of software which is incorporated into this product. End User agrees not to modify, port, translate, decompile, disassemble, reverse engineer, or make the software of this Product public in any way.

Appendix K – Customer support

For customer support, please contact the HumanWare office nearest you or visit our Website at: <https://www.humanware.com/support>

Please note that for any assistance, you must contact the dealer with which you bought your Monarch.

Global: support@humanware.com

North America: 1 800 722-3393
us.support@humanware.com

Europe: (0044) 1933 415 800
eu.support@humanware.com

Australia / Asia: (02) 9686 2600
au.sales@humanware.com

For USA users, if you purchased your Monarch device from the American Printing House for the blind (APH), we recommend reaching out directly to APH's support channels for any assistance or inquiries. Their dedicated support team is well-equipped to help with troubleshooting, technical issues, and any questions related to your purchase. Contacting APH support ensures you receive the most accurate and timely information specific to your device and service needs.

Toll-Free: 1-800-223-1839

Email: monarchsupport@aph.org

Appendix L – Warranty

Manufacturer Warranty

This device is a high-quality product, built and packaged with care. All units and components are guaranteed against any operational defects for 2 years for all countries.

Warranty covers all parts (except battery) and labor. If any defect should occur, please contact your local distributor or the manufacturer's technical assistance line.

Note: Warranty terms may periodically change, please consult our website for the latest information.

Conditions and Limitations:

Please keep your bill of purchase in a safe place as it may be required for a warranty repair or replacement. Please retain your original. If the unit must be returned, please use the original packaging. This warranty applies to all cases where the damage is not a result of improper use, mistreatment, negligence or acts of God.

North America: In addition to the warranty, you can also purchase a Service Contract to prolong coverage for up to two years and also benefit from the cleaning service. Please refer to our website: <http://www.humanware.com/>

Or contact us by E-mail at us.info@humanware.com or call 1(800) 722-3393

Important Notice:

Using the Monarch without the membrane attached will void the warranty. Additionally, if the membrane shows any signs of tears, it must be replaced immediately to prevent potential damage to the cells and avoid voiding the warranty.

For detailed instructions on how to replace the membrane, please refer to the “Replacing the Membrane” guide. You can access this guide by scanning the QR code or by visiting the support page on HumanWare's or APH's website.